MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE OF UKRAINE
V.N. KARAZIN KHARKIV NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Department of International and European Law

"APPROVED" by
Dean of the School of Law
_____ Vitalii SEROHIN
"31" august 2026

Course program

TOPICAL ISSUES OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Level of academic degree:	**second (master's degree)**
Subject area:	**D Business, Administration and Law**
Special field:	**D9 International Law**
Program of study:	**International Law**
Type of discipline:	**Compulsory**
Faculty:	**School of Law**

2026/2027 academic year

The program is recommended for approval by the Academic Council of School of Law

"31" August 2026, Protocol №1

DEVELOPERS: T. Syroid, head of the department of International and European Law of V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University, Doctor of Law, Professor; I. Voievodin, senior lecturer at the department of International and European Law of V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University, PhD in International law.

The program was approved at the meeting of the department of International and European Law

Protocol of "28" August 2026, №1

Head of the department of
International and European Law Tetiana SYROID

The program was agreed with the guarantor of the educational and professional program of the second (master's) level of higher education in the specialty D9 International Law

Guarantor of the educational and professional program of the
second (master's) level of higher education "International Law"
Doctor of Law, Professor Oleksandr HAVRYLENKO

The program is approved by the Scientific and Methodological Committee of School of Law

Protocol of "31" August 2026, №1

Head of the Scientific and Methodological Committee Hanna ZUBENKO

INTRODUCTION

The program of the course "Topical issues of public international law" belongs to the category of compulsory disciplines. It is taught in the 1st year, 1st semester for students of the second higher educational level – master, specialty D 9 International law.

The subject of study is the modern system of public international law and its current development trends, focusing on theoretical and practical issues of international legal personality, the interaction of international and domestic legal orders, the territorial status of states, the law of international responsibility, peaceful settlement of disputes, and the functioning of international organizations and institutions. The course also explores current challenges within specific branches of international law, including human rights, international security, environmental protection, international criminal justice, and humanitarian law.

Program of the course: formation and development of the system of public international law; contemporary theories and schools of international legal thought; international legal personality of states, organizations, and individuals; recognition and legal succession in international law; correlation and interaction between international and national law; international legal regime of state territory and territories with special international status (Arctic, Antarctic, outer space, high seas); principles, grounds, and mechanisms of international legal responsibility; means and procedures of peaceful settlement of international disputes (negotiation, mediation, arbitration, judicial and institutional mechanisms within the UN, OSCE, EU, and the Council of Europe); law of international treaties and practice of their conclusion, validity, and termination; international organizations and their role in maintaining global governance and security; international protection of human rights and freedoms, including the role of the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights; legal regulation of the use of force, collective security systems, peacekeeping, and disarmament; international environmental protection and liability for environmental harm; international criminal and procedural law, prosecution of international crimes, jurisdiction of tribunals and the International Criminal Court; interrelation of public international law with international humanitarian law and other specialized branches.

1. The purpose and tasks of the educational discipline

1.1. The purpose of the discipline is to focus attention on problematic and topical issues of the theory of international law and its main branches.

1.2 The main tasks of studying the discipline are:

Understanding of current issues of modern international law, in particular regarding the formation and development of the system of international public law: international legal personality, international recognition and legal succession; the relationship between international and national law; the status of the territory in international public law; international legal responsibility; peaceful settlement of international disputes; the law of international treaties; the law of international organizations; human rights law; the law of international secutiry; international environmental law; international criminal procedural law; international humanitarian law.

1.3. Credit hours – 4

1.4. Total hours – 120

1.5. Characteristics of the course

The subject of study of the academic discipline is the current issues of the evolution and current state of the system of international legal phenomena, which includes international legal relations with the participation of states and other subjects of international law and the international

legal norms that regulate them.	
Compulsory / optional **Compulsory**	
Full-time (distance) mode of study	Part-time (distance) mode of study
Year of study	
2nd	2nd
Semester	
1st	1st
Lectures	
28 hours	6 hours
Practicals, seminar classes	
14 hours	4 hours
Independent work	
78 hours	110 hours
Individual task	
-	-
Control work	
1	1
Form of final control	
Exam	

1.6. List of competencies formed by this discipline:

GC 1. Ability to think critically, analyze and synthesize information.

GC 3. Ability to adapt to and act in new situations.

GC 4. Ability to generate new ideas.

GC 5. Ability to develop projects and manage them.

GC 7. Ability to learn and acquire up-to-date knowledge.

GC 9. Ability to appreciate and respect diversity and multiculturalism.

GC 10. Ability to use information and communication technologies.

SC 3. Ability to integrate knowledge and solve complex problems in international law in broad or multidisciplinary contexts.

SC 4. Ability to effectively ensure the adaptation of Ukrainian legislation to EU law in legislative, legal interpretative and law-enforcement contexts; provide legal support for European integration and Euro-Atlantic integration processes in various areas of public relations.

SC 5. Ability to prepare drafts of national and international legal acts; provide proposals for the implementation of international standards into national legislation; and bring the provisions of domestic legislation into compliance with the norms of international law.

SC 7. Ability to solve problems of international law and adapt Ukrainian legislation to EU law in new or unfamiliar environments in situations involving incomplete or limited information, taking into account aspects of social and ethical responsibility.

1.7. Planned learning outcomes.

According to the requirements of the Educational and Professional Programme "International Law" for the second (master's) level of higher education[1], students are expected to achieve the following learning outcomes:

LO 2. Generate new ideas for solving practical problems in the field of professional legal activity.

LO 3. Communicate fluently in the state and foreign languages, both orally and in writing, to discuss issues of professional activity, research results and innovations, and to search for and

[1] https://law.karazin.ua/resources/26-27/OPP_MP_drugij_magisterskij_riven_visoi_osviti_2026_compressed.pdf

analyze relevant information.

LO 4. Understand the international legal situation, forecast its development, and professionally and critically assess events and phenomena in the field of international relations and world politics using legal tools.

LO 5. Provide legal representation of clients before international judicial bodies, national courts, international commercial arbitration tribunals, other international organizations, public authorities and local self-government bodies.

LO 8. Prepare drafts of international treaties and national legislative acts; provide proposals for resolving conflicts between the norms of international law and for bringing national legislation into compliance with international law.

LO 9. Implement the provisions of international treaties, acts of international intergovernmental organizations and decisions of international courts into the national legal order.

LO 10. Provide legal support for the processes of adapting various branches of Ukrainian legislation to European Union law.

LO 11. Organize and conduct negotiations and ensure effective communication with professionals at the national and international levels.

LO 12. Demonstrate leadership skills, adapt to new challenges and threats in the fields of international and national law, and take responsibility for decisions made.

LO 16. Assess the reliability of information and the credibility of sources, analyze information, and use it for conducting academic research and professional activities in the field of international law.

1.8. Prerequisites:

International public law (the fundamentals of theory); International public law (the main branches); Fundamentals of the theory of international relations; History of international law; World doctrines about the state and law; Theory of law and state; Human rights in international law; External relations law.

2. Program of academic discipline
Section 1.
Current issues of the theory of international law

Topic 1. Current issues of formation and development of the system of international public law

The genesis of international law as a special system of law. Diversity of scientific approaches to the periodization of the history of international law. Current problems of the scientific analysis of the development of international law in certain periods (from ancient times to the Congress of Westphalia; between the Congress of Westphalia in 1648 and the era of the Great French Revolution; from the era of the Great French Revolution to the creation of the Versailles system; from the creation of the Versailles system to the present day).

The concept of distinguishing the law created by the state and the application of international law by the state.

Topic 2. Current issues of international legal personality, international recognition and legal succession

Types of international legal personality. International legal personality of states; of peoples, nations, fighting for the creation of an independent state; international legal personality of state-like entities; international legal personality of international intergovernmental organizations. The question of legal personality of an individual, international non-governmental organizations, transnational corporations.

Current issues of recognition and legal succession in international law. Recognition of states.

Recognition of governments. Other types of international legal recognition. Recognition and its legal meaning.

Topic 3. Current issues of the relationship between international and national law

The scope of international law and domestic law. The importance of the problem of the relationship between international and domestic law. International law on interaction with domestic law. Domestic law on interaction with international law. The doctrine of international law on the implementation of its norms in the domestic sphere.

Topic 4. Current issues of the status of territory in international public law

Types of territories in international law. The issue of the status of territories with an international regime (open sea, outer space). Current issues of the legal regime of the Arctic and Antarctic. Legal status of the territory with a mixed legal regime. The composition and legal nature of the state territory. Ways of acquiring state territory. International legal grounds and means of changing the state territory.

Topic 5. Current issues of international legal responsibility

International legal responsibility: concepts, features, grounds. Characteristics of international law offenses. Subjects of responsibility in international law. Consequences of violation of international legal obligations in international law. Responsibility of states in international law. Responsibility of international intergovernmental organizations. Liability of natural persons in international law. Sanctions: individual and collective. Procedural mechanism of implementation of international legal responsibility.

Topic 6. Current issues of peaceful settlement of international disputes

International legal basis in the field of peaceful settlement of international disputes. International legal means of dispute resolution. Direct negotiations, mediation, good services. International conciliation procedure. International arbitration (arbitration court). International judicial procedure. Dispute resolution in international organizations. Mechanisms and tools of the OSCE for the peaceful settlement of disputes. Peaceful settlement of disputes in the European Union and the Council of Europe.

Section 2.
Current issues of certain branches of international law

Topic 7. Current issues of the law of international treaties

Capacity of states to conclude treaties, international organizations and other subjects of international law. The process of concluding treaties, its stages. Powers. Preparation of the treaty text. Acceptance of the text of the treaty. Consent to the binding nature of the treaty. Signing. Initialing. Ratification. Entry into force of the treaty. Accesstion to treaties. Duration of international treaties.

Publication and registration of the treaty. Invalidity of treaties. Grounds for declaring the treaty invalid. Absolute and relative invalidity. Grounds for suspension of the treaty. Grounds for termination of the treaty. Denunciation. Termination.

Topic 8. Current issues of the law of international organizations

The role of international organizations in the international system. Legal personality of international intergovernmental organizations. The issue of legal personality of international non-governmental organizations. UN and organizations of the UN system. Regional international organizations. Subregional international organizations.

Topic 9. Current issues of human rights law

Current issues of international legal protection of human rights and freedoms. The issue of protection of certain categories of persons in international law (refugees, forced migrants, stateless persons, women, children, disabled persons, elderly persons, migrant workers, etc.).

The role and significance of the (European) Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of 1950 and the practice of the European Court of Human Rights.

Topic 10. Current issues of international security law

The concept of international security law. Legal regulation of the use of force and interpretation of Clause 4 of Art. 2 of the UN Charter in the practice of states. International legal aspects of disarmament. Confidence building measures. The UN collective security system and NATO's strategic concept. Regional security. Peacekeeping operations. Nuclear free zones.

Legal regulation of the use of force in international relations and collective security systems.

Topic 11. Current issues of international environmental law

The issue of legal regulation of the environment in international public law. Objects of environmental law. Institutional international mechanism in the field of international environmental law. The role of international cooperation in preventing global environmental threats. Liability for violations of international environmental law.

Topic 12. Current issues of international criminal and criminal procedural law

International legal basis in the field of combating international crimes and crimes of an international nature. Jurisdictional issues in international criminal law. Universal jurisdiction of states regarding international crimes in international law.

Jurisdiction of international military tribunals, specialized courts and ad hoc courts. Jurisdiction and procedural aspects of the International Criminal Court.

Organizational and legal forms of international cooperation in the fight against crime.

The status of subjects of criminal procedural relations in international law. International standards of treatment of persons included in the criminal law sphere.

International legal assistance in criminal cases.

Topic 13. Current issues of international humanitarian law

Formation and development of international humanitarian law. Peculiarities of norms of international humanitarian law. Conditions of application of norms of international humanitarian law. Legal status of combatants, other participants in armed conflict and civilians in international humanitarian law. Limiting the means and methods of conducting military operations. International responsibility for violations of international humanitarian law.

3. Structure of the course

Sections and topics	Course hours											
	Full-time						Part-time					
	Total	Including					Total	including				
		lec	pr	lab	in/w	in/t		lec	pr	lab	in/w	in/t
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Section 1. Current issues of the theory of international law												
Topic 1. Current issues of formation and development of the system of international public law	6	2	0			6	10	0	2			8
Topic 2. Current issues	8	2	2			6	10	2	0			8

of international legal personality, international recognition and legal succession												
Topic 3. Current issues of the relationship between international and national law	6	2	0			6	10	0	0			10
Topic 4. Current issues of the status of territory in international public law	10	2	0			6	8	0	0			8
Topic 5. Current issues of international legal responsibility	10	2	2			6	10	2	0			8
Topic 6. Current issues of peaceful settlement of international disputes	10	2	2			6	10	0	0			10
Total (for Section 1)	48	14	8			42	52	4	2			52
Section 2. Current issues of certain branches of international law												
Topic 7. Current issues of the law of international treaties	8	2	0			6	13	0	0			8
Topic 8. Current issues of the law of international organizations	8	2	0			6	13	0	0			8
Topic 9. Current issues of human rights law	12	4	2			6	15	1	1			8
Topic 10. Current issues of international security law	8	2	0			6	8	0	0			8
Topic 11. Current issues of international environmental law	10	2	2			6	8	0	0			8
Topic 12. Current issues of international criminal and criminal procedural law	12	4	2			6	10	2				8
Topic 13. Current issues of international humanitarian law	10	2	2			6	12	0	2			10
Total (for Section 2)	68	16	8			36	62	2	2			58
Total hours	120	28	14			78	120	6	4			110

4. Topics of seminar classes

Full-time (distance)

№	Topics	Hours
1.	Current issues of international legal personality, international recognition and legal succession	2

2.	Current issues of international legal responsibility	2
3.	Current issues of peaceful settlement of international disputes	2
4.	Current issues of human rights law	2
5.	Current issues of international environmental law	2
6.	Current issues of international criminal and criminal procedural law	2
7.	Current issues of international humanitarian law	2
	In total	**16**

Part-time (distance)

№	**Topics**	**Hours**
1	Current issues of formation and development of the system of international public law	2
2	Current issues of international humanitarian law	2
In total		**4**

5. Independent work

№	Types, content of independent work		Hours Full-time
1.	Topic 1. Current issues of formation and development of the system of international public law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
2.	Topic 2. Current issues of international legal personality, international recognition and legal succession	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
3.	Topic 3. Current issues of the relationship between international and national law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/10
4.	Topic 4. Current issues of the status of territory in international public law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
5.	Topic 5. Current issues of international legal responsibility	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
6.	Topic 6. Current issues of peaceful	*Task:* getting acquainted with the	6/10

	settlement of international disputes	lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	
7.	Topic 7. Current issues of the law of international treaties	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
8.	Topic 8. Current issues of the law of international organizations	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
9.	Topic 9. Current issues of human rights law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
10.	Topic 10. Current issues of international security law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
11.	Topic 11. Current issues of international environmental law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
12.	Topic 12. Current issues of international criminal and criminal procedural law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/8
13.	Topic 13. Current issues of international humanitarian law	*Task:* getting acquainted with the lecture material and doctrinal sources, drawing up a detailed plan of answers to the questions of the topic, preparation of oral reports and presentations.	6/10
	In total		**78/110**

6. Individual Tasks

An individual task is a kind of out of class independent work of a student of educational or educational-research character. Such work of students is mainly aimed at in-depth study of discipline. In doing so, they must learn how to work with scientific publications, methodological literature, conduct a search on the Internet, conduct a theoretical study, etc. At the second year students carry out tasks of a semi-algorithmic experimental model (awareness of the problem to be investigated, analytical processing of scientific sources, determination of the ways of realization of the research problem). The result of such a study may be an analytical review, an abstract, a presentation, an oral report.

The assignment may be chosen by the student either on his own initiative or at the request of the teacher to work out the missed class or in case of improper preparation for the seminar.

6.1 Topics of individual tasks

1. International relations: concepts, grounds for emergence, legal basis.
2. Formation and development of international law.
3. Emergence of international public law and periodization of its history.
4. Codification and progressive development of international law.
5. Acts of international bodies and organizations as a source of international law.
6. Judicial precedents as sources of international law.
7. Transnational corporations in the system of international legal regulation.
8. Liability for pollution of the territory with a mixed legal regime.
9. Mediation as a means of peaceful dispute settlement.
10. Concepts, types, subjects of interpretation of international treaties.
11. Legal nature of international agreements.
12. The right of nations to self-determination in international law.
13. Legal personality of international non-governmental organizations in international law.
14. State sovereignty: history of development and modernity.
15. Institute of recognition in modern international law.
16. International legal custom as a source of international law.
17. The status of neutral territory in international law.
18. International protection of vulnerable categories of persons in international law.
19. The start of the war and its international legal consequences.
20. International crime: concepts, signs, types.

7. Teaching methods

The teaching method is an interrelated activity of the teacher and the student, aimed at the assimilation of the system of knowledge by students, the acquisition of skills and abilities, their education and general development.

Explanatory and illustrative method or informational and receptive method. Students gain knowledge at lectures, educational or methodological literature. Students perceive and comprehend facts, assessments, conclusions and stay within the limits of reproductive thinking. This method is widely used to transmit a large amount of information.

Reproductive method. Students' activities are algorithmic in nature, that is, they are performed according to instructions, prescriptions, rules in situations that are analogous, similar to the sample shown. Students' activities are organized according to the repeated reproduction of the acquired knowledge. For this purpose, a variety of exercises, practical tasks, programmable control, and various forms of self-control are used.

Problem-based presentation method. Before presenting the material, the scientific and pedagogical worker poses a problem, formulates a cognitive task on the basis of various sources and means. He/she shows a way to solve a problem. The way to achieve the goal is to reveal the system of evidence, compare points of view, different approaches. Students become witnesses and

participants in scientific research. Students not only perceive, comprehend and memorize ready-made information, but also follow the logic of evidence, the movement of thought of scientific and pedagogical workers.

Partial-search, or heuristic, method. It consists in the organization of an active search for solutions to the cognitive tasks put forward in the training (or formulated independently). The search for a solution takes place under the guidance of the scientific and pedagogical worker. The thinking process becomes productive. The thinking process is gradually directed and controlled by the academic staff or by the students themselves on the basis of work on programs (including computer programs) and textbooks. The method helps to activate students' thinking and arouse their interest in learning at seminars.

Research method. The material, the formulation of problems and tasks, and brief oral or written instruction of students are analyzed. Students independently study literature, sources, and perform other search activities. Tasks that are performed using the research method should contain all the elements of an independent research process (task statement, justification, assumptions, search for appropriate sources of necessary information, task solution process).

Discussion methods. Elements of discussion (disputes, clashes of positions, deliberate exacerbation and even exaggeration of contradictions in the discussed content) can be used in almost any organizational form of learning, including lectures.

Modeling method. Modeling situations during the educational process is the creation of such situations-models where real objects are replaced by symbols and the relationships between the participants in the activity are not natural, but are organized specifically under the guidance of the scientific and pedagogical worker, that is, artificially.

8. Methods of control

Control methods are methods of diagnostic activity that allow for feedback in the learning process in order to obtain data on the success of learning, the effectiveness of the educational process.

Control measures determine the compliance of the level of knowledge, skills and abilities acquired by students with the requirements of regulatory documents on higher education.

Self-control is intended for self-assessment by higher education applicants of the quality of assimilation of the educational material of the course (section, topic). For this purpose, the textbooks for each topic (section), as well as the methodological developments for seminars, provide questions for self-control.

Departmental control is carried out in order to assess the level of training of students in the academic course at different stages of its study and is carried out in the form of incoming, current, milestone and semester control.

The following types of control of learning outcomes are used in the educational process: entrance, current during the semester, tests provided by the curriculum, acceptance of individual assignments, term papers, final semester, deferred control.

Entrance control is carried out before studying a new course in order to determine the level of training of students in the disciplines that provide this course. Entrance control is carried out at the first lesson on tasks corresponding to the programs of previous training. The results of the control are analyzed at departmental (interdepartmental) meetings and meetings of methodical committees together with scientific and pedagogical staff who conduct classes to ensure discipline. According to the results of the entrance control, measures are being developed to provide individual assistance to students, adjust the educational process.

Current control is carried out on all types of classroom classes during the semester. Current control can be carried out in the form of an oral survey or written control at practical, seminar classes, lectures, in the form of a colloquium, students' speeches when discussing issues in seminar classes, in the form of computer testing, etc. Specific forms of current control and criteria for assessing the level of knowledge are determined by the program of the course. The results of the

evaluation of students' work should be communicated to students in a timely manner. The form of current control is rector control work. The results of the evaluation of the rector's control works can be counted as the results of the control work provided by the curriculum.

Semester exam is a form of final control, which consists in assessing the assimilation of lecture material by students, as well as certain works performed by them at seminars. **Semester credit** is a form of final control, which consists in assessing the assimilation of lecture material by students, as well as certain works performed by them at seminar classes.

The maximum number of points that a student can score when passing an exam (credit) in an academic course is 40.

The assessment of the final control is set on a national scale as the sum of the points scored by the higher education student during the semester when performing the control measures provided for by the program of the course (internship) and points scored during the semester exam (credit).

The maximum number of points that a student can score when studying an academic course is 100.

8.1. Questions for current and final control

1. The genesis of international law as a special system of law.
2. Diversity of scientific approaches to the periodization of the history of international law.
3. The concept of distinguishing the law created by the state and the application of international law by the state.
4. International legal personality.
5. The issue of legal personality of an individual in international law.
6. Current issues of recognition and legal succession in international law.
7. The significance of the problem of the relationship between international and domestic law.
8. The doctrine of international law on the implementation of its norms in the domestic sphere.
9. The issue of the status of territories with an international regime (open sea, outer space.
10. Current issues of the legal regime of the Arctic and Antarctic.
11. Legal status of the territory with a mixed legal regime.
12. Ways of acquiring state territory. International legal grounds and means of changing the state territory.
13. Issues of the status and regime of maritime spaces.
14. International legal principles of the status and regime of air and space spaces, Ukraine's participation in international convention mechanisms.
15. International legal responsibility: concepts, features, grounds.
16. Characteristics of international offenses.
17. Consequences of violation of international legal obligations in international law.
18. Responsibility of states in international law.
19. Liability of individuals in international law.
20. Sanctions: individual and collective.
21. Procedural mechanism of implementation of international legal responsibility.
22. International legal means of resolving disputes.
23. Practice of consideration of international disputes in international judicial institutions.
24. Capacity of states, international organizations and other subjects of international law to conclude treaties.
25. Concepts, types, structure of international treaties.
26. Procedure for conclusion, implementation and termination of international treaties.
27. The role of international organizations in the international system.
28. The issue of legal personality of international non-governmental organizations.
29. International legal issues of international organizations.
30. Actual issues of international legal protection of human rights and freedoms.

31. The role and significance of the (European) Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of 1950.
32. The role and significance of the practice of the European Court of Human Rights.
33. International legal standards on the legal status of an individual.
34. International obligations in the field of human rights protection and international mechanisms for monitoring their implementation.
35. International legal aspects of disarmament.
36. Peacekeeping operations.
37. Legal regulation of the use of force in international relations and collective security systems.
38. The issue of legal regulation of the environment in international public law.
39. The role of international cooperation in preventing global environmental threats.
40. Liability for violations of international environmental law.
41. International obligations in the field of environmental protection.
42. International legal basis in the field of combating international crimes and crimes of an international nature.
43. Jurisdictional issues in international criminal law.
44. Universal jurisdiction of states regarding international crimes in international law.
45. Jurisdiction of international military tribunals, specialized courts and ad hoc courts.
46. Jurisdiction and procedural aspects of the International Criminal Court.
47. Status of subjects of criminal procedural relations in international law.
48. International standards of treatment of persons included in the criminal law sphere.
49. International legal assistance in criminal cases.
50. Formation and development of international humanitarian law.
51. Peculiarities of norms of international humanitarian law.
52. Conditions of application of norms of international humanitarian law.
53. Legal status of combatants, other participants in armed conflict and civilians in international humanitarian law.
54. Limitation of the means and methods of war.
55. International responsibility for violations of international humanitarian law.

9. Scoring scheme

An example for the final semester control during the final test

Full-time/distance mode of study

Points in total – 100.
The minimum amount of points for admission to the exam – 10.
Number of points for the exam – 40.
Number of points during the semester – 60:
Number of points for answering at seminars ∑40 = 40:

Calculation formula:

$$\sum 40 = \frac{\sum 1}{\sum 2} \times 8 \text{ (eight)}$$

Note:
∑40 – the sum of the maximum number of points
∑1 – the sum of points received by the student for answers in seminar classes.
∑2 – the number of seminar classes during the semester.
8 is the coefficient

Points for the written test – 20.

Current control, independent work, individual tasks						Exam	Sum
				Written test	Total		
T1	T2	T3	T4 - 13				
∑40				20	60	40	100

T1, T2 ... – section topics.

For effective scientific work (writing a scientific paper, theses, participation in scientific and practical conferences, participation in the work of a scientific club, etc.) on to the profile of this discipline, according to the decision of the department in accordance with the criteria established by the program of the academic discipline, the student can receive up to 10 additional (bonus) points, but within the maximum amount of 100 points.

The answer at the seminar: **1-5 points.**

Evaluation criteria for an oral answer.

The current control is conducted, in particular, in the form of questioning and verification of the results of the performances at the seminars on a five-point rating scale.

5 points are given to a student under the following conditions:

- the student works actively during the entire seminar;
- gives a complete, correct, consistent, coherent, well-founded explanation of the issue, accompanied by correct examples from doctrinal sources and a reference to current legislation;
- everything that is presented should demonstrate a deep understanding and orientation in the phenomena and processes being studied;
- correct comprehensive answers to the teacher's additional questions.

4 points are given under the following conditions:

- the student works actively during the seminar;
- gives a correct, complete description of the content of the textbook and the material presented by the teacher, but answers additional control questions that the teacher asks to clarify the depth of understanding and the ability to navigate in phenomena and processes, only with some help from the teacher or colleagues;
- insufficiently comprehensive answers to the teacher's additional questions.

3 points are given under the following conditions:

- the student behaves passively during class, responds only when called upon by the teacher;
- in general demonstrates knowledge of the main educational material under consideration, but makes mistakes during the answer and becomes aware of them only after the instruction of the teacher;
- does not give answers to questions immediately, but only after some strain of memory, and the answers are unclear;
- unable to derive the relationship with other problems of the studied discipline without the help of a teacher;

2 points are given under the following conditions:

- makes significant mistakes or completely misses the material and partially corrects these mistakes only after the instruction of the teacher;
- the student shows ignorance of a significant part of the educational material, explains it illogically and uncertainly, there are pauses and interruptions in the answer, they cannot explain the issue, although they understand it;
- presents the material not coherently and consistently enough.

1 point is given under the following conditions:

- the student makes gross mistakes when presenting the material and does not correct these mistakes even when the teacher points them out;

- reveals a lack of understanding of the educational material and, as a result, a complete lack of skills both in the analysis of phenomena and in the subsequent performance of practical tasks.

Part-time (distance) mode of study

The total number of points is 100.
The number of points for admission to the exam is 10.
The number of points for the exam is 40.
Number of points during the semester - 60:
Number of points for answers at seminars - 40:
Written test – 20 points.

Current control, independent work, individual tasks					**Exam**	**Total**
		Written test	**Individual task**	**Total**		
T1	T2					
40		10	10	0	40	100

T1, T2 ... – topics

Oral response assessment criteria

The current control is carried out, in particular, in the form of a survey and verification of the results of speeches at seminars and practical classes in a twenty-point scale of assessments.

15-20 points are put under the following conditions:

- the student actively works during all practical lessons;
- gives a complete, correct, consistent, coherent, substantiated statement of the issue, accompanied by correct examples and a reference to the current legislation;
- all that is taught should indicate a profound understanding and orientation in the phenomena and processes being studied;
- correct comprehensive answers to additional questions of the teacher.

10-14 points are put under the following conditions:

- the student actively works during the practical training;
- gives a correct, complete statement of the content of the textbook and the material provided by the teacher, but additional control questions that the teacher sets to clarify the depth of understanding and ability to navigate in phenomena and processes, responds only with some help from a teacher or colleagues;
- insufficiently comprehensive answers to additional questions of the teacher.

5-9 points are put under the following conditions:

- a student behaves passively in the classroom, responds only to the challenge of a teacher;
- in general, reveals the knowledge of the main study material under consideration, but during the answer makes mistakes and recognizes them only after the instruction of the teacher;
- Answers to the questions do not immediately, but only after some tension of memory, with what answers are fuzzy;
- not able to deduce the relationship with other problems of the discipline without the help

of the teacher;

2-4 points are put under the following conditions:

- admits significant errors or completely misses the material and partially corrects these errors only after the instruction of the teacher;
- the student reveals the lack of knowledge of a significant part of the educational material, illogical and uncertainly teaches him, in the answer there are humps and breaks, can not explain the problem, although he understands it;
- the teaching material is not sufficiently connected and consistent.

1 point is put under the following conditions:

- the student assumes gross errors in the presentation of the material and does not correct these errors, even if they instruct them on the teacher;
- reveals a lack of understanding of the educational material and, as a result, a complete lack of skills in the analysis of phenomena, and in the further implementation of practical tasks.

Evaluation criteria of written tests and exams

Control and exam papers are performed in a written form. The written test consists of 10 test tasks, the exam paper consists of 40 test tasks. Each test item has five answer options, only one of which is correct; one point is awarded for each correct answer (two for the written test).

During the study of the course, the use of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies shall be carried out in accordance with the Policy on the Use of Artificial Intelligence Technologies of V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University.

The following AI use models are applied within the course:

1. “AI Prohibited” Model

The use of artificial intelligence technologies is not permitted during assessment activities aimed at verifying the student's individual knowledge and acquisition of competencies, including oral questioning, modular tests, examinations (pass/fail assessments), unless otherwise specified by the instructor, as well as other forms of assessment for which the instructor has established restrictions on the use of AI.

2. “AI as an Assistant” Model

During preparation for practical classes and completion of individual assignments, essays, analytical reviews, and other written assignments, students are permitted to use AI for: searching for and systematizing information; selecting and conducting a preliminary analysis of academic sources; explaining complex concepts; improving the structure of a text; checking grammar, style, and formatting; generating ideas, work plans, or examples.

The final text of the assignment, conclusions, analysis, interpretation of results, and decisions made must be prepared independently by the student.

3. “AI as a Tool” Model

For certain laboratory, practical, project-based, or research assignments, the use of AI technologies may be a mandatory component of the task. In such cases, students may use generative AI models for: data analysis and preparation; generation, analysis, and optimization of code; comparison of the results produced by different AI models; creation of visualizations, diagrams, or images; analysis of large datasets; and conducting experiments using modern AI tools.

All results obtained with the assistance of AI must be critically analyzed, verified, and further developed by the student.

Declaration of AI Use

If artificial intelligence technologies are used, the student is required to indicate: the name of the AI service or model; the date of use; and the nature of the assistance provided (e.g., idea generation, information search, data analysis, code generation, text editing, etc.).

At the instructor's request, the student must provide the prompts used or explain how the AI tools were utilized.

Undeclared use of artificial intelligence technologies or submission of AI-generated material as the student's own academic work shall be considered a violation of the principles of academic integrity in accordance with the University's internal regulations.

Grading scale

The amount of points for all types of educational activities during the semester	Score on a national scale	
	On a four-level evaluation scale	On a two-level evaluation scale
90 – 100	Excellent	Credit
70-89	Good	Credit
50-69	Adequate	Credit
1-49	Inadequate	No credit

10. Recommended literature

International legal acts

1. Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations on 24 October 1970. URL: http://www.un-documents.net/a25r2625.htm
2. Statute of the International Court of Justice of 26 June 1945. URL: https://www.icj-cij.org/statute
3. Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community, signed at Lisbon, 13 December 2007. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex%3A12007L%2FTXT
4. United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982. URL: https://www.un.org/depts/los/convention_agreements/texts/unclos/unclos_e.pdf
5. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations Done at Vienna on 18 April 1961. URL: https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/9_1_1961.pdf
6. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations Done at Vienna on 24 April 1963. URL: https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/9_2_1963.pdf
7. Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties Done at Vienna on 23 May 1969. URL: https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/1_1_1969.pdf
8. Vienna Convention on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts Done at Vienna on 8 April 1983. URL: https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/conventions/3_3_1983.pdf
9. Віденська конвенція про правонаступництво держав стосовно договорів від 23 серпня 1978 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_185.
10. Загальна декларація прав людини від 10 грудня 1948 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_015.
11. Конвенція про захист прав людини й основоположних свобод від 4 листопада 1950 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_004.
12. Міжнародний пакт про громадянські й політичні права від 16 грудня 1966 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_043.
13. Міжнародний пакт про економічні, соціальні й культурні права від 16 грудня 1966 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_042.
14. Північноатлантичний договір від 4 квітня 1949 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/950_008.

15. Римський Статут Міжнародного Кримінально Суду від 17 червня 1998 р. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_588#Text

16. Статут Ради Європи від 5 травня 1949 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/994_001.

17. Статут Організації Об'єднаних Націй від 26 червня 1945 р. URL: https://unic.un.org/aroundworld/unics/common/documents/publications/uncharter/UN%20Charter_Ukrainian.pdf

18. Факультативний протокол до Міжнародного пакту про громадянські та політичні права від 16 грудня 1966 р. URL: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_086.

Basic literature:

1. Besson Samantha. Theories of International Responsibility Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2022. 400 p.
2. Compendium of Conventions, Recommendations and Resolutions relating to prisons and community sanctions and measures. Council of Europe Publishing. 2020. URL: https://rm.coe.int/compendium- e-2020-final/16809f3927.
3. Crawford James. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law (Ninth Edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019. 872 p.
4. Cryer R., Robinson D., Vasiliev S. An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure. 4th ed. Cambridge University Press, 2019. 644 p.
5. Customs Service against contraband. Свідчення з України : монографія / О. В. Бевза та ін. Дніпро : Університет митної справи та фінансів, 2023. 252 с.
6. Dixon M., McCorquodale R., Williams S. International Environmental Law. Cases & Materials on International Law. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2024. P. 626–672.
7. Gaja G. Enhancing the Rule of Law through the International Court of Justice / ed. by J. G. Stoutenburg. Leiden ; Boston : Brill Nijhoff, 2014. vi, 172 p.
8. Geert-Jan Alexander Knoops. International Criminal Evidence at the International Criminal Court. Brill | Nijhoff. 2024. 342 p.
9. Hernandez Gleider. International Law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2022. 680 p.
10. International law handbook. Collection of instruments. United Nations. New York, 2017. 662 p.
11. Kaczorowska-Ireland Alina. Public International Law. 6th Edition. Routledge. 2023. 910 p.
12. Lippold Matthias. The Interrelationship of the Sources of Public International Law. Baden-Baden: Nomos. 2024. 843 p.
13. Longobardo Marco. The Use of Armed Force in Occupied Territory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 2018. 342 p.
14. Okeke C. E. Jurisdictional Immunities of States and International Organizations. New York : Oxford University Press, 2018. 296 p.
15. Orakhelashvili Alexander. Research Handbook on the Theory and History of International Law. 2nd ed. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing. 2020. 512 p.
16. Pert A., Saul B., Crawford E. Public International Law. Cambridge University Press, 2023. 528 p.
17. Robinson D. Justice in Extreme Cases Criminal Law Theory Meets International Criminal Law. Cambridge University Press. 2020. 305 p.
18. Rose Cecily. An Introduction to Public International Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022. 396 p.
19. Schermers H. G., Blokker N. M. International institutional law: unity within diversity. 5nd rev. ed. Leiden : M. Nijhoff, 2011. xxxvi, 1273 p.
20. Shaw Malcolm. International Law (Ninth Edition). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2021. 1308 p.

21. Syroid T. Sanctions in International Criminal Law / Ukraine in the system of modern international legal order and European integration : problems of doctrine and practice in the context of modern humanitarian challenges : collective monograph / edited by authors. Chernivtsi, Ukraine : Yuriy Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University, 2022. P. 37–70.

22. Войціховський А.В. Міжнародне право: підручник. Харків: ХНУВС, 2020. 544 с.

23. Гавриленко О. А., Новікова Л. В., Сироїд Т. Л. Історія міжнародного права : хрестоматія-практикум. Харків : ХНУ ім. В. Н. Каразіна, 2016. 676 с.

24. Гавриленко О. А., Сироїд Т. Л.. Історія міжнародного права : стародавня доба : навч. посіб. Харків : ХНУ ім. В. Н. Каразіна, 2021. 232 с.

25. Грушко М. В. Міжнародне гуманітарне право : навч.-метод. посіб. / за ред. О. В. Бігняка. Одеса : Видавничий дім «Гельветика», 2022. 136 с.

26. Захист прав людини в сучасному міжнародному та європейському праві : навч.-метод. посібник [Електронне видання] / Х. Бехруз, та ін. ; за ред. Х. Бехруз ; НУ «Одес. юрид. академія». Одеса : Фенікс, 2023. 62 с.

27. Міжнародне публічне право: основи теорії : навч.-метод. посіб. / Х. Н. Бехруз та ін. Одеса : Видавництво «Юридика», 2023. 252 с.

28. Міжнародне співробітництво у сфері кримінального провадження за законодавством України та Республіки Молдова: навчальний посібник / В. С. Березняк та ін. Київ : Алерта, 2020. 310 с.

29. Міжнародний захист прав людини : навч. посіб. / О. Барабаш та ін ; за ред. О. Б. Онишко. Львів : Львів. держ. ун-т внутр. справ, 2022. 540 с.

30. Основи права Європейського Союзу: підручник / Л. І. Адашис та ін. ; за заг. ред. Т. Л. Сироїд ; ХНУ ім. В. Н. Каразіна. Вид. 2-ге, перероб. і допов. Харків : Право, 2020. 590 с.

31. Перепьолкін С. М., Паршутін Є. Г. Міжнародне співробітництво у сфері правоохоронної діяльності : навч. посіб. Дніпро : Дніпроп. держ. ун-т внутр. справ, 2018. 112 с.

32. Перепьолкін С. М. Міжнародне митне право у сучасному вимірі: теоретичний, методологічний та прикладний аспекти : монографія. Дніпро : Університет митної справи та фінансів, 2020. 360 с.

33. Права людини і забезпечення правопорядку під час публічних зібрань Керівництво. БДІПЛ/ОБСЄ 2017. SBN 978-92-9234-959-2p.https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/d/8/375751.pdf.

34. Репецький В. М., Лисик В. М., Микієвич М. М. Міжнародне публічне право: підручник / під ред. В.М. Репецького. 2-ге вид., стер. Київ : Знання, 2012. 437 с.

35. Рим О. М. Трудове право Європейського Союзу : монографія. Львів : «ГАЛИЧ-ПРЕС», 2020. 596 с.

36. Сироїд Т. Міжнародно-правовий механізм захисту прав осіб похилого віку. *Територіальні центри соціального обслуговування в системі менеджменту соціальної роботи з людьми похилого віку: кол. монографія* /за ред. проф. В.В. Сичової. Харків: Харківський національний університет імені В.Н.Каразіна. 2026. С. 100- 129. 500 с.

37. Сироїд Т. Л. Міжнародне публічне право : підручник. ХНУ ім. В. Н. Каразіна. Вид. 2-ге перероб. і допов. Харків : Право, 2020. 648 с.

38. Сироїд Т. Л. Міжнародне публічне право: підручник. Одеса : Фенікс, 2018. 744 с.

39. Сироїд Т. Л. Міжнародний універсальний механізм з підтримки інновацій у сфері даних з метою розвитку ЦСР // Проблеми реалізації Цілей сталого розвитку в аспекті зміцнення національного та міжнародного правопорядку : монографія / [О. С. Бакумов, Є. І. Григоренко, В. В. Гутник таін.] ; за заг. ред. О. С. Бакумова й В. О. Серьогіна. Харків :Право, 2025. 344 с. С. 235 – 266. ISBN 978-617-8602-27-7

40. Сироїд Т. Л., Варнавська К.А. Міжнародні стандарти захисту правозахисників: монографія / за заг. ред. Т.Л. Сироїд. Київ: Юрінком Інтер, 2026. 272 с. ISBN 978-966-667-981-2

41. Сироїд Т. Л., Гавриленко О. А., Фоміна Л. О. Міжнародне публічне право. Міжнародний захист прав людини: посібник для підготовки до зовнішнього незалежного оцінювання / за заг. ред. д.ю.н., проф. Т.Л. Сироїд. Вид. 4-те вид., перероб і допов. Харків : Право. 2021. 462 с.

42. Сироїд Т. Л., Фоміна Л. О. Міжнародне право прав людини : підручник. Київ : Юрінком Інтер, 2023. 564 с.

43. Сироїд Т. Л., Фоміна Л. О. Міжнародне публічне право. Міжнародний захист прав людини : посіб. для підготовки до зовн. незалеж. Оцінювання : за заг. ред. Т. Л. Сироїд. Вид. 5-те, перероб. і допов. Харків : Право, 2024. 474 с.

44. Сироїд Т. Міжнародне публічне право: навч. посібник. Київ.: Юрінком Інтер, 2025. 628 с.

45. Сироїд Т.Л, Міжнародне кримінальне право : підручник. 2-ге вид., перероблене і доповнене. Харків: Право, 2025. 567 с.

46. Сироїд Т.Л. Міжнародне кримінальне право: підручник. Харків: Право. 2023. 512 с.

47. Сироїд Т.Л. Міжнародні стандарти в галузі забезпечення права на здоров'я та практика їхнього застосування: навч. посіб. Харків: Право, 2021. 166 с.

48. Сироїд Т.Л., Мартюхіна Н.О. Механізм протидії мові ненависті і злочинам на грунті ненависті: міжнародно-правовий аспект: монографія / за заг. ред. Т.Л. Сироїд. Київ: Юрінком Інтер. 2026.

49. Сироїд Т.Л., Фоміна Л.О. Міжнародне публічне право. Міжнародний захист прав людини: посібник для підготовки до зовн. незалеж. оцінювання: за заг. ред. Т.Л. Сироїд. 5-те вид., перероблене і доповнене. Харків: Право. 2023. 474 с.

50. Сучасна митна енциклопедія / Л. В. Бабенко та ін. ; за заг. ред. Д. В. Приймаченка, В. В. Ченцова. Дніпро : УМСФ, 2024. 620 с.

51. Тертишник В., Ченцов В. Міжнародне співробітництво у сфері правосуддя : підручник. Алерта, 2021. 276 с.

52. Українська правнича енциклопедія / Л. І. Адашис та ін. ; за заг. ред. В. М. Тертишника, Л. Р. Наливайко, А. Є. Фоменко, В. В. Ченцова. Київ : Алерта, 2023. 768 с.

53. Якименко І. Л., Салавор О. М., Шаповалов Є. Б. Екологічна політика та технічне регулювання Європейського Союзу : навч. посіб. Київ : НУХТ, 2022. 157 с.

Supplementary literature

1. Андрейченко С. С. Концепція атрибуції поведінки держави в міжнародному праві: монографія. Одеса: Фенікс, 2015. 578 с.
2. Денисов В. Н. Проблеми створення публічного порядку в зовнішньополітичній діяльності України. Суверенітет України і міжнародне право. К.: Манускрипт, 1995. С. 7-36.
3. Задорожній О. В. Ґенеза міжнародної правосуб'єктності України: монографія. Укр. асоц. міжнар. права, Ін-т міжнар. відносин Київ. нац. ун-ту ім.Тараса Шевченка, Каф. міжнар. права. Київ, 2014. 688 с.
4. Міжнародне право XXI століття: сучасний стан та перспективи розвитку (до 60-ліття В.М. Репецького: Монографія) / М.М. Микієвич, М.В.Буроменський, В.В. Гутник [та ін.]; за ред. д.ю.н. М.М. Микієвича. Львів: ЛА «Піраміді», 2013. 320 с.
5. Міжнародне право у світі динамічних змін: контури майбутнього міжнародного правопорядку: колект. монографія / наук. ред. В. Репецький, І.Земан, В. Гутник: Львів-Дрогобич, 2021. 420 с.
6. Сироїд Т.Л. Міжнародна універсальна організаційно-правова основа в галузі роззброєння і обмеження озброєнь. Вісник Харківського національного університету

ім. В.Н. Каразіна, Серія: Право. Випуск 27, 2019. С.95-104. URL: https://periodicals.karazin.ua/law/article/view/13116/13439.
7. Сироїд Т.Л., Фоміна Л.О., Фомін П.В. Внутрішня система правосуддя міжнародних універсальних організацій: від витоків до сучасності // Moderní aspekty vědy: XXVI. Díl mezinárodní kolektivní monografie / Mezinárodní Ekonomický Institut s.r.o. Česká republika: Mezinárodní Ekonomický Institut s.r.o., 2022. P. 411-431. str. 600.
8. Сироїд Т.Л., Фоміна Л.О. Міжнародний захист осіб з інвалідністю в ситуаціях ризику. Аналітично-порівняльне правознавство. 2023/1. С. 596-601.
9. Сироїд Т., Фоміна Л. Правова основа Європейського Союзу щодо захисту правозахисників. Ампаро Спецвипуск, присвячений євроінтеграційній тематиці. Том 2. 2022. С. 94-101.
10. Сучасні проблеми міжнародного права. Liber Amicorum до 60-річчя проф. М. В. Буроменського: моногр. / авт. кол.; за ред. В. М. Репецького, В.В.Гутника. Львів; Одеса: Фенікс, 2017. 564 с.
11. Тарасов О. В. Суб'єкт міжнародного права: проблеми сучасної теорії : монографія. Харків: Право, 2014. 512 с.
12. Boas Gideon. Public International Law: Contemporary Principles and Perspectives. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2012. 400 p.
13. Beham Markus. The Sources of International Law. *German Yearbook of International Law.* 2022. Vol. 63, № 1. Pp. 807-809.
14. Challenges and prospects for the development of legal systems in Ukraine and EU countries: comparative analysis: Collective monograph. Riga: Izdevniecība "Baltija Publishing", 2019. Volume 2. 304 p.
15. Grant Thomas. Aggression against Ukraine: Territory, Responsibility, and International Law. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 2015. 283 p.
16. Hanna L. Kokhan, Maksym I. Leonenko, Serhii M. Perepolkin, Tetiana L. Syroid, Iya V. Stryzhak. Human Rights of the Fourth Generation in a Single Educational Area. Journal of Law and Political Sciences. 2021. Vol. 29, Issue 4. P. 307-324.
17. Henriksen Anders. International Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. 346 p.
18. Jennings Robert Yewdall. The Acquisition of Territory in International Law with a New Introduction by Marcelo G. Kohen. Manchester University Press. 2017. 168 p.
19. Mary Crock. The protection of vulnerable groups / Research handbook on disasters and international law. Pp. 383-405. URL: https://promiseinstitute.law.ucla.edu/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/The-protection-of-vulnerable-groups.pdf.
20. Natoli Tommaso, Riccardi Alice. Borders, Legal Spaces and Territories in Contemporary International Law. Switzerland: Springer Cham. 2019. 266 p.
21. Pandey Shivam. Sources of International Law Considering the International Court of Justice's Article 38. *Lex Scripta Magazine of Law and Policy*. 2024. Vol. 2, № 1.
22. Powell Emilia Justyna. Islamic Law and International Law: Peaceful Settlement of Disputes. Oxford University Press. 2020. 240 p.
23. Ramachandran, Mallika and Kansra, Deepa. Human Rights and Vulnerable Groups (Presentation Slides) (May 2, 2020). URL: https://ssrn.com/abstract=3685021.
24. Scherer Maxi. Chapter 2: Sources of Procedural Law in International Dispute Settlement. *Research Handbook on International Procedural* Law. 2024. P. 30-52.
25. Strzepek Kamil. Subjects of Public International Law and Non-State Actors - Time for Reflection. *Izzivi prihodnosti*. 2024. Vol. 9, № 2. P. 108-121.
26. Syroid T. L., Fomina L. O. The role of smart technology in promoting the right to health of older persons. Wiadomości Lekarskie. T. LXXII. 2019. Nr 12. Cz. II. P. 2558-2562.
27. Syroid Tetiana, Havrylenko Oleksandr, Fomina Lina, Shevchenko Alona. Legal framework for the OSCE activities in ensuring the comprehensive security at the European level. Theoretical and practical research in law: collective monograph / Belkin L., Iurynets J.,

Sopilko I., Belkin M. etc. International Science Group. Boston: Primedia eLaunch, 2021. 220 p. P. 171-194.
28. Syroid T., Fomina L. Approaches to Understanding the Concept of Vulnerability: International Legal Aspect. Journal of International Legal Communication. 2023. № 9 (2). P. 7-15 https://doi.org/10.32612/uw.27201643.2023.9.2.
29. Tatiana Syroid Sanctions in International Criminal Law / Ukraine in the system of modern international legal order and European integration: problems of doctrine and practice in the context of modern humanitarian challenges: collective monograph / edited by authors. Chernivtsi, Ukraine: Yuriy Fedkovych Chernivtsi National University, 2022. P. 37-70. 644 p.
30. The issues of improving legal knowledge in the XXI century: the unity of theory and practice: collective monograph / V. Benkivsky, M. Burdonosova, O.Chepik-Trehubenko, O. Holovko, etc. Lviv-Toruń: Liha-Pres, 2019. 260 p.
31. Tetiana L. Syroid, Tetiana Ye. Kaganovska, Valentina M. Shamraieva, Olexander S. Perederii, Ievgen B. Titov, Larysa D. Varunts The Personal Data Protection Mechanism in the European Union. International journal of computer science and network Security. Vol. 21 No. 5 pp. 113-120.

11. Links to information resources on the Internet, video lectures, other methodological support

1. Council of Europe. URL: http://www.coe.int
2. European Union. URL: http://europa.eu
3. European External Action Service. URL: http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/index_en.htm
4. European Cybercrime Centre. URL: https://www.europol.europa.eu/about-europol/european-cybercrime-centre-ec3
5. European Migrant Smuggling Centre. URL:https://www.europol.europ a.eu/about-europol/european-serious-and-organised-crime-centre-esocc/european-migrant-smuggling-centre-emsc
6. European Counter Terrorism Centre. URL: https://www.europol.eur opa.eu/about-europol/european-counter-terrorism-centre-ectc
7. European Union Intellectual Property Office. URL: https://euipo.europa.eu/
8. European Union Agency for Criminal Justice Cooperation. URL: https://www.eurojust.europa.eu/
9. Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe. URL: http://www.osce.org
10. OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights. URL: https://www.osce.org/odihr
11. United Nations. URL: http://www.un.org/
12. United Nations Security Council. URL: https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/