Ministry of education and science of Ukraine

V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University

Department of Civil Law disciplines



WORKING PROGRAM OF EDUCATIONAL DISCIPLINE

COMPARATIVE CONTRACT LAW

level higher education bachelor level

branch of knowledge D Business, administration and law

specialty D9 International law

educational program International law

type of discipline optional

faculty law

2026 /2027 year

The program has been recommended for approval by the Academic Council of the Faculty of Law

31, 2026, Protocol No. 1

PROGRAM DEVELOPERS:

Savchenko V., Candidate of Law, Associate Professor, Associate Professor of the Department of Civil Law Disciplines, Faculty of Law, V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University.

The program was approved at a meeting of the Department of Civil Law Disciplines of the Faculty of Law

Protocol No. 1 of August 28, 2026

Head of the Department
of civil law disciplines — Olena USTYMENKO

The program has been approved by the guarantor of the educational and professional program of the first (bachelor's) level of higher education in the specialty «International Law»

Guarantor of the educational and professional program
first (bachelor's) level of higher education «International Law»
Candidate of Law, Associate Professor — Yevhen TITOV

The program was approved by the scientific and methodological commission of the Faculty of Law

Minutes of August 31, 2026, No. 1

Head of the Scientific and Methodological Commission
Faculty of Law — Hanna ZUBENKO

INTRODUCTION

Program academic discipline «Comparative contract law» folded in accordance to educational and professional program second equal preparation specialties D9 International right.

1. Description educational disciplines

1.1. Purpose educational disciplines «Comparative contract law» there are acquisition students theoretical and practical knowledge and ability comparative character in field regulation contractual relationships; understanding main foundations functioning institutes industries international rights.

1.2. The main objectives of studying the discipline are to identify and analyze legal problems, form and justify legal positions, and apply the acquired knowledge in practical situations.

1.3. Quantity loans – 9

1.4. General number of hours – 90 hours.

1.5. Characteristic educational disciplines	
By choice	
Day uniform teaching	Correspondence (remote) form teaching
Year preparation	
2nd	2nd
Semester	
4th	4th
Lectures	
16 hours	4 hours
Practical, seminar occupation	
16 hours	4 hours
Laboratory occupation	
Independent work, in ago number	
58 hours	82 hours
Individual task	

1.6. List of competencies formed by this discipline:

ZK 01. Ability to abstract thinking, analysis and synthesis.

ZK 02. Ability to learn and master modern knowledge.

ZK 05. Ability to search, process and analyze information from various sources

SK07 . Ability to provide legal opinions and advice on international issues. public and private international law, European Union law, national law of Ukraine and the law of other states; predict and evaluate Legal risks of foreign policy and foreign economic initiatives and ways to minimize them

SK08 . Ability to conduct discussions and debates on international legal and general legal issues, prepare cases for consideration in Ukrainian, foreign, international courts. courts and arbitrations .

SK12 . Ability to solve complex specialized tasks and problems in international legal and national legal activities.

1.7. List of learning outcomes that this discipline forms:

RN 05. Carry out a comparative analysis of legal systems, evaluate and argue their disadvantages and advantages, find and interpret relevant foreign legislation, provide advice on its content and application practice, assess and minimize the risks of legally significant actions, taking into account the plurality of legal systems and jurisdictions.

RN 06. Provide legal support for the protection of rights, advocacy interests individuals and legal entities , national interests of the state of Ukraine through international and national legal mechanisms in the field of international public and international private relations .

RN 07. Use the practice of the European Court of Human Rights, other international judicial and arbitration bodies, international organizations and others contractual bodies, theoretical knowledge of international law and national law to substantiate and defend one's own position, protection of client interests and other professional purposes.

RN 15. Use modern digital technologies, to collect from various sources, systematize and analyze information on international and national legal processes and phenomena.

RN 17. Apply modern scientific achievements in the fields of international law, European Union law and national law, interpret the results of scientific research and use them in practical and professional activities.

1.8. Prerequisites: Theory of state and law.

2. Thematic plan educational disciplines

Topic 1. General contractual characteristic rights

Concept contractual rights. Concept contract. Principle freedom contract. Types contracts. Public contract. Typical contract. Methods conclusion contracts. Concept offers, acceptance. Features acceptance in international law acts. Form contract. Concept and value significant conditions contract. Interpretation contract.

Topic 2. Implementation obligations: comparative aspect

Concept implementation obligations. Principles implementation obligations. Subjects implementation obligations. Subject implementation obligations. Place and way implementation obligations. Confirmation implementation obligations.

Topic 3. Termination contractual obligations: comparative aspect

Concept termination obligations. Reasons termination obligations. Novation. Termination obligation enrollment. Forgiveness debt. Termination obligation impossibility implementation.

Topic 4. Provision implementation obligations: comparative aspect

Concept software implementation obligations. Types software implementation obligations. Penalty: concept, types and forms. Pledge. Mortgage. Collateral. Suretyship agreement. Guarantee. Deposit. Obligation . Factoring as view software implementation obligation.

Topic 5. Legal consequences of violation obligation: comparative aspect

Legal consequences of breach of obligation. Default of the debtor and default creditor. Concept and types of contractual liability. Forms of contractual liability. Compensation for damages. Conditions responsibility. Activities operational impact.

Topic 6. Trust property: comparative aspect

Trust property right as a way to ensure the fulfillment of a credit obligation by contract. Emergence confidential property. Use object confidential property. Responsibilities user. Required appeal penalty on object confidential property. Procedure for foreclosure on a trust property. Foreclosure on an object trust property at the request of third parties. Termination of trust property. Assignment of rights fiduciary owner. Acquisition property in trust property in interests another person.

3. Structure educational disciplines

Names sections and topics	Number hours											
	daytime form						correspondence form					
	total	in ago number					total	in ago number				
		l	n	lab	ind .	w		l	n	lab	ind	w
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Topic 1. General contractual characteristicrights	14	2	2			10	18	2	2			14
Topic 2. Execution obligations : comparative aspect	14	2	2			10	14					14
Topic 3. Termination obligations : comparative aspect	14	2	2			10	18	2	2			14
Topic 4. Provision implementation obligations : comparative aspect	14	2	2			10	14					14
Topic 5. Legal consequences violation obligation : comparative aspect	18	4	4			10	14					14
Topic 6. Trustworthy property : comparative aspect	16	4	4			8	12					12
Total	**90**	**16**	**16**			**58**	**90**	**4**	**4**			**82**

4. Topics seminar classes

No.	Topic name	Number hours
1.	General characteristic contractual rights	2 (2)
2.	Implementation obligations : comparative aspect	2
3.	Termination obligations : comparative aspect	2 (2)
4.	Software implementation obligations : comparative aspect	2
5.	Legal consequences violation obligation : comparative aspect	4
6.	Trustworthy property : comparative aspect	4
	Together	**16 (4)**

5. Tasks for independent works

No. salary	Types, content independent works	Number hours
1.	General characteristic contractual rights Task: to get acquainted with lecture material, to work outadditional literature	10 (14)
2.	Implementation obligations : comparative aspect Task: to get acquainted with lecture material, to process additional literature	10 (14)

3.	Termination obligations : comparative aspect Task: to get acquainted with lecture material, to work outadditional literature	10 (14)
4.	Software implementation obligations : comparative aspect Task: to get acquainted with lecture material, to work outadditional literature	10 (14)
5.	Legal consequences of violation obligation : comparative aspect Task: to familiarize yourself with the lecture material, to work through additional literature, prepare answers on main question topics	10 (14)
6.	Trustworthy property : comparative aspect Task: to get acquainted with lecture material, to work outadditional literature	8 (12)
	Together	**58 (82)**

6. Individual tasks

Not included in the curriculum.

7. Methods teaching

Applicable three groups methods teaching:

1. verbal - descriptive disclosure educational material, explanation entities the relevant phenomenon, concept, process, instruction on the specifics of the application of individual norms, level check independent processing educational material etc;
2. visual - demonstration schemes, tables, drawings (by availability);
3. practical - formation ability and skills operation legal categories, application of legal norms and use of acquired knowledge when conducting seminars classes.

8. Methods control

Current control is carried out at each seminar classroom session in the form of oral questioning, student speeches, writing and defending essays, test papers, etc. Current control is carried out in the form of an assessment of knowledge and skills acquired during the study of the topics of the corresponding section. Written work may include detailed answers to questions, answers to tests.

On end of the semester is being held test.

The maximum number of points that a student can score when taking the final test in an academic discipline is 40. The maximum number of points that a student can score when studying an academic discipline is 100.

List of questions for the exam

1. Concept contractual rights.
2. Concept contract.
3. Principle freedom contract.
4. Types contracts.
5. Public contract.
6. Typical contract.
7. Methods conclusion contracts.
8. Concept offers, acceptance.
9. Features acceptance in international law acts.
10. Form contract.
11. Concept and value significant conditions contract.

12. Interpretation contract.
13. Concept implementation obligations.
14. Principles implementation obligations.
15. Subjects implementation obligations.
16. Subject implementation obligations.
17. Place and way implementation obligations.
18. Confirmation implementation obligations.
19. Concept termination obligations.
20. Reasons termination obligations.
21. Novation. Termination obligation enrollment. Forgiveness debt.
22. Termination obligation impossibility implementation.
23. Concept software implementation obligations.
24. Types software implementation obligations.
25. Penalty: concept, types and forms.
26. Pledge. Mortgage. Collateral. Suretyship agreement. Guarantee. Deposit.
27. Adherence .
28. Factoring as view software implementation obligation.
29. Legal consequences of breach of obligation.
30. Debtor's default and overdue payment creditor.
31. The concept and types of contractual liability.
32. Forms of contractual liability.
33. Compensation for damages.
34. Conditions responsibility.
35. Activities operational impact.
36. Trust property right as a way to ensure the fulfillment of a credit obligation by contract.
37. Emergence confidential property.
38. Use object confidential property.
39. Responsibilities user.
40. Required appeal penalty on object confidential property.
41. Procedure for foreclosure on a trust property.
42. Foreclosure on an object trust property at the request of third parties.
43. Termination of trust property.
44. Assignment of rights fiduciary owner.
45. Acquisition property in trust property in interests another person.

9. Scheme accrual points

The total number of points is 100.
The number of points for the test is 40.
Number of points during the semester – 60:
Number of points for answers in seminar classes $\sum$ 40 = 40:

Calculation formula

$$\frac{\sum 1}{\sum 40} = \text{--- X 8 (eight)}$$
$$\sum 2$$

Note:
$\sum$40 – the sum of the maximum number of points
$\sum$1 – the sum of points received by the student for answers in seminar classes.

∑ 2 – number of seminar classes during the semester.
8 – coefficient

Test paper – 20 points

Current control	Test work provided for in the curriculum	Together	Test	Sum
T1-T6				
∑ 40	20	60	40	100

To be admitted to the exam, a higher education applicant must score at least 10 points in the academic discipline during current control, independent work, and individual assignment.

Criteria for evaluating academic achievements

When studying the academic discipline, the use of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies is carried out in accordance with the Policy on the Use of Artificial Intelligence Technologies of V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University.

IN within disciplines are applied such models using AI:

1. Model «AI is forbidden».

The use of artificial intelligence technologies is not allowed during the implementation of control measures aimed at verifying the individual knowledge and development of the competencies of the education seeker, in particular: oral questioning, modular control works, exam (offset), if other not determined teacher, others species evaluation, for whom the teacher has set restrictions on the use of AI .

2. Model «AI as assistant».

When preparing for practical classes, completing individual assignments, essays, analytical reviews, and other written work, the use of AI is permitted for: search and systematization information, selection and primary analysis scientific sources, explaining complex concepts, improving text structure, checking grammar, style and layout, generating ideas, a work plan or examples.

The final text of the work, conclusions, analysis, interpretation of results, and decisions made must be prepared independently by the student.

3. Model «AI as tool».

For certain laboratory, practical, project or research works, the use of artificial intelligence technologies may be a mandatory component of the task. In such cases, students can use generative AI models to: analyze and prepare data, generate, analyze and optimize program code, compare the results of different AI models , create visualizations, schemes or images, analysis big arrays data. carrying out experiments using modern artificial intelligence tools.

All results, received by with help AI , are subject to critical analysis, verification and revision by the education seeker.

Declaring the use of AI.

In the case of using artificial intelligence technologies, the student is required to indicate: the name of the service or AI model ; date of use; nature of assistance (idea generation, information search, data analysis, code generation, text editing, etc.).

At the teacher’s request, the student must provide the prompts used or explain how to use AI tools .

Undeclared use of artificial intelligence technologies or submission of generated AI material as own result educational activities under consideration as a violation of the principles of academic integrity in accordance with the internal regulatory documents of the University.

Oral response evaluation criteria

Current control is carried out, in particular, in the form of surveys and verification of the results of performances at seminars and practical classes on a five-point grading scale.

5 points are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student works actively throughout the practical session;
- provides a complete, correct, consistent, coherent, and well-founded presentation of the issue, accompanied by correct examples from doctrinal sources and references to current legislation;
- everything that is taught must demonstrate a deep understanding and orientation in the phenomena and processes being studied;
- correct comprehensive answers to additional questions from the teacher.

4 points are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student works actively during the practical session ;
- gives a correct, complete presentation of the content of the textbook and the material presented by the teacher, but answers additional control questions that the teacher asks to determine the depth of understanding and the ability to navigate phenomena and processes only with some help from the teacher or colleagues;
- insufficiently comprehensive answers to the teacher's additional questions.

3 points are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student behaves passively in class, responding only to the teacher's call;
- generally demonstrates knowledge of the main educational material being considered, but makes mistakes when answering and realizes them only after the teacher's instructions;
- does not give answers to questions immediately, but only after some straining of memory, and the answers are unclear;
- unable to derive correlations with other problems of the discipline being studied without the help of a teacher;

2 points are awarded under the following conditions:

- makes significant errors or completely skips material and partially corrects these errors only after instruction from the teacher;
- the student shows ignorance of a significant part of the educational material, presents it illogically and uncertainly, there are hitches and pauses in the answer, cannot explain the problem, although he understands it;
- does not present the material coherently and consistently enough.

1 point is awarded under the following conditions:

- the student makes gross mistakes when presenting the material and does not correct these mistakes even when the teacher points them out;
- reveals a lack of understanding of the educational material and, as a consequence, a complete lack of skills both in analyzing phenomena and in further performing practical tasks.

Criteria for evaluating tests and exams

Tests and credit work are carried out in written form. The test work consists of 20 test tasks, the credit work consists of 40 test tasks. Each test task has five answer options, only one of which is correct; one point is awarded for each correct answer.

Rating scale

The sum of points for all types of training activities during the semester	National scale assessment
90-100	enrolled

70-89	enrolled
50-69	enrolled
1-49	not included

10. Recommended reading

Main literature

Legal acts

1. Code Merchant Shipping of Ukraine dated 23.05.1995 No. 176/95-VR. *Information of the Supreme Council of Ukraine* . 1995 No. 47. Art. 349.
2. Convention UN about lawsuit antiquity in international buying and selling goods document dated 06/14/1974 Collection of current international treaties of Ukraine. 2004, No. 4. P. 520.
3. Convention about contract international automotive transportation cargo from 05/19/1956 river *Official Herald of Ukraine* . 2006. No. 34. WITH. 20.
4. Convention about transnational corporations from 06.03.1998 river *Data SupremeCouncils Ukraine* . 1999 river No. 36. Art. 323.
5. Convention about unification some rules international air transportation from 05/28/1999. *Official Herald of Ukraine* . 2009. No. 33. WITH. 169.
6. Customs code Ukraine from 03/13/2012 No. 4495-VI. *Official herald Ukraine* .2012. No. 32. WITH. 9.
7. About security rights on signs for goods and services: Law Ukraine from 15.12.1993 river No.3689-XII. *Data Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 1994. No. 7, Article 36.
8. About information: Law Ukraine dated 02.10.1992, No. 2657-XII. *Information of the SupremeCouncils Ukraine.* 1992. No. 48. Article 650.
9. About foreign economic activity: Law Ukraine from 16 April 1991 river No. 959-X. *Information of the Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 1991. No. 29. Art. 377.
10. About investment activity: Law Ukraine from 18 September 1991 river No. 1560-XII. *Information of the Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 1991. No. 47. Art. 646.
11. Civil code Ukraine from 01/16/2003. No. 435. *Data Supreme CouncilsUkraine* . 2003. No. 44. Article 356.
12. About legal status foreigners and persons without citizenship: Law Ukraine from 04February 1994 river No. 3929-XII. *Data Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 1994. No. 23. Art. 161.
13. On the foreign investment regime: Law of Ukraine dated March 19, 1996 No. 93/96-VR. *Data Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 1996. No. 19. Art. 80.
14. About international private right: Law Ukraine from 23 June 2005 river No. 2709. *Information of the Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 2005. No. 32. Art. 422.
15. Family code Ukraine from 10 January 2002 river No. 2947-Sh. *Data Supreme Councils Ukraine* . 2002. No. 21-22. Article 135.

Textbooks, study guides

1. Zhushman IN. P. International private right: textbook. V. P. Zhushman , I. A. Shumilo.X. Right. 2011. 320 with.
2. Monateri P. G. Comparative contract law . Elgar Publishing Limited , Edward , 2017.

Auxiliary literature

1. International economic right and process: monograph Vitaliy Fedorovich

Opryshko . K.Parliamentary publication, 2014. 518 p.

2. Savchenko V.O. (2021). The principle of inadmissibility of arbitrary interference in the sphere of a person's personal life as a manifestation of free will. *Bulletin of the V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University. Series "Law",* (32). P. 9-14. https://doi.org/10.26565/2075-1834-2021-32-01

3. Savchenko V.O. Restrictions on freedom of will in the right to life in the digital era. Examples from the practice of the ECHR / Protection of human rights in civil proceedings: materials of the All-Ukrainian Scientific- Practical Internet Conference named after Yu. S. Chervony (Odessa, December 17, 2021) / edited by Dr. of Law, Professor N. Yu. Golubeva; compiled by I.S. Apalkova, O.V. Satanovska. Odessa: Phoenix, 2021. P. 53-57 https://hdl.handle.net/11300/160155357 .

4. Cherneha V., Hrytsai I., Tarasevych T., Savchenko V., & Krushelnytska H. (2022). Rights of a child born through the use of assisted reproductive technology in the EU countries and Ukraine . Amazonia Investiga , 11(53), 101-110. DOI: https://doi.org/10.34069/AI/2022.53.05.10

5. Savchenko V. O. Manifestation of freedom of will in the law of EU member states: some aspects / Current problems of legal science: collection of abstracts of the International Scientific and Practical Conference "Twenty-first Autumn Legal Readings" (Khmelnytskyi, October 6, 2022). Khmelnytskyi: Khmelnytskyi University of Management and Law named after Leonid Yuzkov, 2022. P. 159-161.

6. Savchenko V., Dotsenko O., Iashchenko V., Boyarskyy O., & Shemchuk V. (2022). Legal coverage of will expression by means of information technologies : Cobertura legal from the manifestation from testaments port medium from yes technologies from the information. Questiones Políticas, 40(74), 224-245. https://doi.org/10.46398/cuestpol.4074.12

7. Savchenko V. The Value of the Will of the Participants in Mediation as a Manifestation of its Principles and Principles of Civil Law P. 145-154 / Mediation in Progress: Collection of articles performed by participants of the Erasmus + project «Mediation : Training and Society Transformation» / MEDIATS. Kyiv : KROK Business School , 2022. 155 p.

8. Voronov K. M., Ustimenko O. A., Zavalna Zh. V., Savchenko V. O. Application of the UNIDROIT Principles as an element of EU contract law: features of use in international commercial arbitration. *Academic Visions*. 2022. Issue 12. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7613539

9. Savchenko V., Borsuk N., Hrabynskyi M., Guyvan P., Rudyk M. (2022). Factors of Volitional Attributiveness of the Legal Transaction based on International Experience. *Questiones Políticas*, 40(75), 498-521. https://doi.org/10.46398/cuestpol.4075.30

10. Zavalna Zh. V., Ustimenko O. A., Savchenko V. O., Voronov, K. M. EU Legislation and Contractual Regulation of Financial Services in Ukraine. *Scientific Notes of the Lviv University of Business and Law. Economic Series. Legal Series.* 2022. Issue. 33. P. 230-235. URL: https://nzlubp.org.ua/index.php/journal/article/view/683 http://dx.doi.org/105281/zenodo.7596395

11. Ustymenko O. A., Zavalna Zh. V., Savchenko V. O., Voronov K. M. Contracts in the mediation procedure: EU Directive and Ukrainian legislation. *Academic Visions* . 2022. Issue 13. URL : https://academy-vision.org/index.php/av/article/view/145 .DOI:http://dx.doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7606326

12. Savchenko V.O. Determination of freedom of will in the civil law of the EU and Ukraine. *New Ukrainian Law.* (2022). 6 (2) 137-141. https://doi.org/10.51989/NUL.2022.6.2.22

13. Savchenko V.O.; Ustimenko O.A .; Zavalna Zh.V .; Voronov K.M. The impact of Directive 2006/123/EU on the institute of services in Ukraine (2022). *Scientific notes of the Lviv University of Business and Law. Economic series. Legal series.* Vol. 35. 74-81. http://dx.doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7594668

14. Savchenko Viktor (2022). Issues of the collective will of legal entities . Entrepreneurship, Economy and Law, 8, 22–27, DOI: https://doi.org/10.32849/2663-

5313/2022.8.03

15. Savchenko V.O. The problem of invalidity of legal acts committed on the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea. *Crimea is Ukraine: a strategy of deoccupation and reintegration:* materials of the International Scientific and Practical Round Table (Odessa, February 24, 2023). Odessa: Publishing House «Yurydika», 2023. P. 230-234

16. Khorosheniuk J., Savchenko V., Andrukhiv O., Babichev A., Bortniak V. (2023). Notarial practice of will declaration in civil transactions in the countries of the European Union: Práctica notary from declaration from testament en transactions civilians from lost countries from the Union European. *Questiones Políticas*, 41 (76), 76-99. https://doi.org/10.46398/cuestpol.4176.04

17. Savchenko V.O. Violation of the principles of civil legislation in the occupied territories of Ukraine. Freedom, security and independence: legal dimension: Materials of the XIII International Scientific and Practical Conference, Kyiv, National Aviation University, February 24, 2023. P. 520-522.

18. Savchenko V.O. The principle of good will (bona fide) in the context of possession of someone else's property. Legal sciences: problems and prospects: materials of the international scientific and practical conference, Zaporizhzhia, February 24–25, 2023. Lviv. Toruń: Liha-Pres, 2023. P. 57-60. DOI https://doi.org/10.36059/978-966-397-292-3-15

19. Savchenko V.O. Implementation of the principle of freedom of contract through the prism of acceptance and offer. *Current problems of human rights, the state and the legal system:* materials of the XXII International Student and Postgraduate Scientific Conference (April 28, 2023). Lviv: Faculty of Law, Ivan Franko National University of Lviv, 2023. pp. 54-55

20. Savchenko V.O. The practice of applying conclusive actions on the example of the Trier wine auction. *Civil law: problems of theory and law enforcement:* materials of the XXI scientific - practical conference , dedicated to the 101st anniversary of the birth of Dr. of Law, Professor, Corresponding Member of the Academy of Sciences of the Ukrainian SSR, Rector of the Kharkiv Law Institute (1962–1987) V. P. Maslov (Kharkiv, February 17, 2023). Kharkiv: Yaroslav the Wise National University, 2023. P. 221-223. https://nauka.nlu.edu.ua/nauka/vnd/zbirnyky-naukovyh-konferenczij/

21. Savchenko V.O. The principle of freedom of contract in the law of the EU and Ukraine: an introduction to the issue. *Constitutional law of the EU in the aspect of Ukraine's European integration: abstracts of reports of the International Scientific and Practical Conference* (Kharkiv, April 21, 2023). Kharkiv: V. N. Karazin KhNU, 2023. P. 286-289.

22. Savchenko V.O. The influence of essential terms of the contract on the content of the principle of freedom of contract. *International scientific journal «Internauka». Series: «Legal Sciences»*. 2023. No. 5 (63). https://doi.org/10.25313/2520-2308-2023-5-8879

23. Savchenko V.O. *The concept of collective will of a legal entity* . International scientific journal «Grail of Science». No. 27. 2023. P.198-200. https://doi.org/10.36074/grail-of-science.12.05.2023.027

24. Savchenko V.O. «Promise» as the basis of binding legal relations. *Eleventh legal disputes on current problems of private law, dedicated to the memory of E. V. Vaskovsky* (to the 25th anniversary of the founding of the Faculty of Economics and Law): materials of the International Scientific and Practical Conference (Odessa, May 26, 2023) / editor-in-chief V. I. Truba, editor-in-chief A. L. Svyatoshnyuk; Odessa National University named after I. I. Mechnikov. Odessa: Phoenix , 2023. pp . 88-91

25. Savchenko V.O. Offer and acceptance as ways of realizing freedom of will in civil law. *Expert: paradigms of legal sciences and public administration*, 1 (25), 32-36. https://doi.org/10.32689/2617-9660-2023-1(25)-32-36

26. Savchenko V.O. The meaning of freedom of will in contracts for the transfer of property for use. *Scientific journal of the National Pedagogical University named after M. P.*

Dragomanov. Law. 2023. Issue 39. Series 18. P. 39-43. DOI https://doi.org/10.31392/NPU-nc.series18.2023.39.07

27. Savchenko V.O. Normative condition of payment as a way of restricting freedom of contract. *Current issues of legal science in the research of young scientists:* collection of materials of the All-Ukrainian scientific and practical conference dedicated to the Day of Science and the 30th anniversary of the National Academy of Legal Sciences of Ukraine (Kyiv, May 18, 2023). P. 232-234.

11. Links to information resources on the Internet, video lectures, other methodological support

1. Website of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine: www.zakon1.rada.gov.ua .
2. V. I. Vernadsky National Library of Ukraine: www.nbuv.gov.ua
3. Kyiv Central City Public Library named after Lesya Ukrainka: http :// lucl.lucl.kiev.ua
4. Central Scientific Library of V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University : http://www.univer.kharkov.ua
5. Kharkiv State Scientific Library named after V.G. Korolenko: http :// korolenko.kharkov.com