Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine

V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University

Department of Civil Law Disciplines

**«APPROVE»**

Dean of the Faculty of Law

Vitalii SEROHIN

"31" 08 2026

# WORK PROGRAM OF THE ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE

# CIVIL LAW

level of higher education - first (bachelor's)

field of knowledge - D Business, administration and law

specialty - D9 International Law

Educational program - International Law

type of discipline - mandatory

Faculty - Law

2026 / 2027 academic year

The program has been recommended for approval by the Academic Council of the Faculty of Law

August 31, 2026, Protocol No. 1

PROGRAM DEVELOPERS:

Guzhva A.M., PnD, Associate Professor, Associate Professor of the Department of Civil Law Disciplines, Faculty of Law, V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University.

The program was approved at a meeting of the Department of Civil Law Disciplines of the Faculty of Law

Protocol No. 1 of August 28, 2026

Head of the Department
civil law disciplines Olena USTYMENKO

The program has been approved by the guarantor of the educational and professional program of the first (bachelor's) level of higher education in the specialty "International Law"

Guarantor of the educational and professional program
first (bachelor's) level of higher education
"International Law" Yevhen TITOV

The program was approved by the scientific and methodological commission of the Faculty of Law

Minutes of August 31, 2026, No. 1

Head of the Scientific and Methodological Commission
Faculty of Law Hanna ZUBENKO

## INTRODUCTION

The program of the academic discipline «Civil Law» is compiled in accordance with the educational and professional program for training bachelors in the specialty D9 International Law.

## 1. Description of the academic discipline

1.1. The purpose of teaching the academic discipline is to train a qualified specialist in the issues of the categorical and conceptual apparatus of civil law; sources of legal regulation of personal non-property and property legal relations and relevant institutions; solving legal problems in the field of civil law and working with relevant international and national regulatory documents; the essence and nature of legal obligations, norms and principles of regulating contractual and non-contractual obligations.

1.2. The main objectives of studying the discipline are to identify and analyze legal problems, form and justify legal positions, and apply the acquired knowledge in practical situations.

1.3 Number of credits - 9 credits

1.4 Total hours - 270 hours

| 1.5. Characteristics of the academic discipline | |
|---|---|
| Regulatory | |
| Full-time study | Correspondence (distance) form of study |
| Year of preparation | |
| 2nd | 2nd |
| Semester | |
| 3-4th | 3-4th |
| Lectures | |
| 96 hours | 2 p.m. |
| Practical, seminar classes | |
| 48 hours | 8 hours. |
| Laboratory classes | |
| | |
| Independent work, including | |
| 1 26 hours. | 248 hours |
| Individual tasks | |
| 10 hours. | 10 hours. |

1.6. List of competencies formed by this discipline:

ZK 01. Ability for abstract thinking, analysis and synthesis.

ZK 02. Ability to learn and master modern knowledge.

ZK 05. Ability to search, process and analyze information from various sources

SK07. Ability to provide legal opinions and advice on international issues. public and private international law, European Union law, national law of Ukraine and the law of other states; predict and evaluate legal risks of foreign policy and foreign economic initiatives and their paths minimization.

SK08. Ability to conduct discussions and debates on international legal and general legal issues, prepare cases for consideration in Ukrainian, foreign, international courts and arbitrations.

SK12. Ability to solve complex problems specialized tasks and problems in international law and national law activities.

1.7. List of learning outcomes that this discipline forms:

RN 05. Implement comparative analyze legal systems, evaluate and argue for them disadvantages and advantages, find and interpret relevant foreign legislation, provide advice on its content and application practice, assess and minimize the risks of legally significant actions, taking into account the multiplicity of legal systems and jurisdictions.

RN 06. Provide legal support for the protection of rights, advocacy interests of individuals and legal entities, national interests of the state of Ukraine through international and national legal mechanisms in the field of international public and international private relations.

RN 07. Use the practice of the European Court of Human Rights, other international judicial and arbitration bodies, international organizations and others contractual bodies, theoretical knowledge of international law and national law to substantiate and defend one's own position, protection of interests' client and in others professional goals.

RN 15. Use modern digital technologies, to collect from various sources, systematize and analyze information on international and national legal processes and phenomena.

RN 17. Apply modern scientific achievements in the fields of international law, European Union law and national law, interpret the results of scientific research and use them in practical and professional activities.

1.8. Prerequisites: Theory of state and law.

## 2. Thematic plan of the academic discipline

### Section 1. General provisions of civil law

#### Topic 1. Civil law as a branch of law

Objectivity of the division of law into private and public. Material and formal criteria for the division of law into private and public. The concept of civil law as private law. Civil law in the legal system of Ukraine. Relations regulated by civil law. Dispositive method of regulating civil relations. Principles of civil law. Functions and system of civil law. The concept and types of sources of civil law. Acts of civil legislation. The Constitution of Ukraine as the basis of civil legislation. The Civil Code of Ukraine is the main act of civil legislation. Laws of Ukraine as acts of civil legislation of Ukraine. Regulation of civil relations by acts of the President of Ukraine. Resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine as acts of civil legislation. Features of acts of other state authorities of Ukraine regulating civil relations. Ensuring the supremacy of the norms of the Civil Code of Ukraine. Civil law contract as a source of civil law. Acts of civil legislation and civil law contract. International treaties as sources of civil law. Customs as sources of civil law. The effect of civil legislation in time, space and over a circle of persons. Analogy of law and analogy of law. Interpretation of civil law norms. Application of the Civil Code of Ukraine in regulating relations in the spheres of management, use of natural resources, environmental protection, as well as labor and civil relations.

#### Topic 2. Civil legal relations

The concept of civil legal relations. Elements of civil legal relations. Subjects and object, content of civil legal relations. The concept and content of subjective rights and obligations. Types of civil legal relations. Property, obligation and corporate legal relations. Absolute and relative legal relations. Grounds for the emergence of civil rights and obligations. Legal facts. Actions and events. Legal (factual) structures.

#### Topic 3. An individual as a subject of civil legal relations

The concept of a natural person. Civil legal capacity of a natural person. The emergence and termination of the civil legal capacity of a natural person. The scope of the civil legal capacity of a natural person. Restrictions on the ability of a natural person to have civil rights and obligations not prohibited by law. The relationship between civil legal capacity and subjective civil law. Civil legal

capacity of a natural person and its scope. Full civil legal capacity. Partial civil legal capacity of a natural person who has not reached the age of 14. Incomplete civil legal capacity of a natural person aged 14 to 18. Acquisition of full civil legal capacity by a natural person who has not reached the age of 18. Cases and grounds for restricting the civil legal capacity of a natural person. Recognition of a natural person as incapacitated. Guardianship and guardianship. Place of residence of a natural person and its civil legal significance. Grounds, procedure and legal consequences of declaring an individual missing and declaring him/her deceased. Civil status acts. Individual entrepreneur. Principles and conditions of entrepreneurial activity by an individual. Civil liability of an individual entrepreneur. Management of property used for entrepreneurial activity by a guardianship and trusteeship body. Declaration of an individual entrepreneur as bankrupt. State of Ukraine, Autonomous Republic of Crimea, territorial communities as subjects of civil legal relations.

**Topic 4. Legal entity as a subject of civil legal relations**

The essence of a legal entity. The division of legal entities into private law legal entities and public law legal entities. Participation of public law legal entities in civil legal relations. The concept of a private law legal entity and its characteristics. Organizational and legal forms of a private law legal entity. Companies and institutions. Business partnerships. Non-business partnerships. Individualization of legal entities. Name of a legal entity. Commercial (firm) name of business entities. Use of trademarks and geographical indications of goods (services) by business partnerships. Creation of legal entities. Constituent documents of legal entities. State registration of legal entities. Amendment of constituent documents of a legal entity. Civil legal capacity and civil capacity of legal entities. Personal non-property rights of a legal entity. Bodies of a legal entity and their types. Branches and representative offices of a legal entity. Termination of a legal entity. Termination of a legal entity with legal succession (merger, accession, division and transformation). Liquidation of a legal entity. Separation of a legal entity. Insolvency and bankruptcy of a legal entity. Business partnerships and their forms. General and limited partnerships. Limited and additional liability partnerships. Joint-stock companies. Creation of separate forms of business partnerships by one person. Peculiarities of the legal status of separate forms of business partnerships. Production cooperatives. Consumer cooperatives, homeowners' associations, public associations, other forms of non-entrepreneurial partnerships. Legal status of institutions. Bodies of a legal entity and their types. Liquidation of a legal entity. Separation of a legal entity. Insolvency and bankruptcy of a legal entity.

**Section 2. Objects of civil rights. Personal non-property rights of an individual. Transactions**

**Topic 5. Objects of civil rights.**

Concept and types of objects, civil rights. Tangible and intangible benefits as objects of civil rights. Negotiability of objects of civil rights. Things and their classification. Enterprise (unified property complex). Money. Currency values as objects of civil legal relations. Securities and their features. Groups and types of securities. Negotiability of securities. Procedure for transfer of rights under securities. Documentary and non- documentary securities. Actions and services as objects of civil legal relations. Personal non-property rights, results of intellectual, creative activity, information and other intangible objects of civil relations.

**Topic 6. Personal non-property rights of an individual**

The concept of personal non-property rights. Personal non-property rights that ensure the natural existence of an individual. Personal non-property rights that ensure the social existence of an individual. Equality of personal non-property rights of individuals. Restrictions on personal non-property rights. Exercise and protection of personal non-property rights.

**Topic 7. Transactions**

The concept of a transaction and its features. Types of transactions. Conditions for the validity

of transactions. Legality of the content of a transaction. The relationship between will and expression of will. Correspondence of will and expression of will. Mandatory orientation of a transaction to the real occurrence of legal consequences that are conditioned by it. Forms of committing a transaction. Presumption of legality of a transaction. State registration of transactions. Place of committing a transaction. Interpretation of the content of a transaction. Refusal from a transaction. Concept and types of invalid transactions. Void and contested transactions. The moment from which a transaction is considered invalid. Legal consequences of the invalidity of a transaction. Restitution. Legal consequences of the invalidity of individual parts of a transaction.

**Topic 8. Representation. Power of Attorney**

The concept and types of representation. The meaning of the institution of representation. Grounds for representation. Representation by law. Representation by power of attorney. Commercial representation. Delegation. Powers of the representative. Making transactions with excess of authority. The concept and types of power of attorney. Form and term of power of attorney. Power of attorney of a legal entity. Termination of representation by power of attorney. Cancellation of power of attorney. Refusal of the representative to perform actions specified in the power of attorney.

**Topic 9. Terms and deadlines in civil law. Statute of limitations**

The concept of a term and a deadline. Definition of a term and a deadline. Types of terms. Beginning of the period and expiration of the period. Procedure for performing actions on the last day of the period. Concept and types of limitation period. Claims to which the limitation period does not apply. Changing the duration of the limitation period. Calculation of the limitation period. Beginning of the limitation period. Suspension and interruption of the limitation period. The duration of the limitation period in the event of leaving the claim without consideration. Application of the limitation period to additional claims. Consequences of the expiration of the limitation period.

**Section 3. Property rights. Civil liability**

**Topic 10. General characteristics of property rights.**

The concept of property rights in the objective and subjective sense. The content of property rights. Exercise of property rights. Boundaries and restrictions of property rights. Inviolability of property rights. Subjects of property rights. Property rights of the Ukrainian people. Public and private property. The concept of private property rights. Individuals and legal entities as subjects of private property rights. Objects of private property rights. Restrictions for individuals to own certain objects. State property rights. Communal property rights. Burden of property maintenance. Risk of accidental destruction and accidental damage to property. The concept and types of joint property rights. The right of joint partial ownership. The right of joint ownership and its exercise.

**Topic 11. Grounds for acquisition and termination of ownership rights**

General characteristics of the methods of acquiring ownership. Acquisition of ownership by a legal entity under public law. Acquisition by a bona fide acquirer of ownership of property alienated by a person who did not have this right. Acquisition of ownership of newly created property; of a recycled thing; of an ownerless thing; of a movable thing that the owner has abandoned; of a find; of an abandoned pet; of a treasure. Appropriation of publicly available gifts of nature. Acquisition limitation. Acquisition of ownership as a result of privatization of state property and property that is in municipal ownership. Moment of acquisition of ownership. Moment of acquisition of ownership under a contract. Title documents. Grounds for termination of ownership. Requisition. Confiscation. Renunciation of ownership.

**Topic 12. Property rights to other people’s property. Protection of property rights**

General characteristics of property rights to another's property, their types. The right to possess another's property: subjects, grounds for its emergence and termination. The concept of using another's

property (easement). Subjects, objects, the content of an easement, the procedure for its establishment and termination. The right to use another's land plot for agricultural needs (emphyteusis). Grounds for its emergence and termination. The right of a land user to alienate the right to use a land plot. The concept and grounds for the emergence of the right to use another's land plot for development (superficies). Rights and obligations of the owner of a land plot provided for development and the land user. Grounds and legal consequences of terminating the right to use a land plot for development. General characteristics of other property rights to another's property. Principles of protecting the right to property and other property rights. Property and legal methods of protecting the right to property. Claiming property from a person who has illegally taken possession of it (vindication action) and calculations in this case. Features of recovering property from a bona fide purchaser. Recovering money and securities. Protection of property rights from violations not related to deprivation of possession (negative claim). Recognition of property rights. Mandatory legal methods of protecting property rights. Special methods of protecting property rights.

**Topic 13. Civil liability**

The concept, signs and functions of civil liability. Types of civil liability. Conditions of civil liability. Wrongful conduct. Property damage (damages) and moral damage. Causal relationship between wrongful conduct and damage. Fault as a condition of civil liability. Civil liability regardless of fault. Grounds for exemption from civil liability.

**Section 4. Intellectual property law and inheritance law**

**Topic 14. General provisions of intellectual property law. Copyright and related rights.**

The concept of intellectual property rights and its general characteristics. Subjects and objects of intellectual property rights. Grounds for the emergence (acquisition) of intellectual property rights. Personal non-property and property rights of intellectual property. Transfer of property rights of intellectual property to other persons. Terms of validity of intellectual property rights. Methods of protecting intellectual property rights by court. The concept of copyright. Objects and subjects of copyright. Co-authorship. The emergence of copyright. Personal non-property and property rights of the author, their terms of validity and consequences of termination. The concept and types of related rights. Objects and subjects of related rights. Violation of copyright and related rights, the procedure and methods of their protection.

**Topic 15. Industrial property law. Means of individualization of participants in civil turnover, goods and services**

The concept of industrial property rights. Regulatory and legal regulation of industrial property rights. Invention, utility model, industrial design as objects of patent law. Subjects of patent law. Patent and its types. Intellectual property rights to an invention, utility model and industrial design, their terms of validity. Grounds and legal consequences of termination of the patent and its invalidation. The concept of a commercial (company) name. The concept of a trademark. Subjects of intellectual property rights to a trademark. Certification of acquisition of intellectual property rights to a trademark. Intellectual property rights to a geographical indication and its content. Subjects of intellectual property rights to a geographical indication. Acquisition and term of validity of intellectual property rights to a geographical indication.

**Topic 16. Inheritance law: general provisions. Inheritance by law and will.**

Concept and types of inheritance. Composition of inheritance. Rights and obligations of a person who is not part of the inheritance. Time and place of opening the inheritance. Heirs. Right to inheritance, removal from the right to inheritance. Features of inheritance of individual objects. Inheritance of the obligation to compensate for property damage (losses) and moral harm caused by the testator. Obligation of heirs to compensate for the costs of maintenance, care, treatment and burial of the testator. Exercise of the right to inheritance. Registration of the right to inheritance. Concept

and terms of acceptance of inheritance. Consequences of missing the deadline for accepting the inheritance. Refusal to accept the inheritance. Transfer of the right to accept the inheritance. Division of the inheritance between heirs. Preferential right of individual heirs to allocate certain inherited property to them in kind. Redistribution of the inheritance. Claims of the testator's creditors to the heirs. Protection of the inheritance and its management. Deceased inheritance. The order of inheritance by law. Changing the order of obtaining the right to inheritance. Inheritance by right of representation. The size of the share in the inheritance of the heirs by law. Exercise of the right to inheritance. The concept of a will and the right to a will. Types of wills: a will with a condition, a will of spouses, a secret will. The form of a will. The rights of the testator. Testamentary refusal. Provision. Establishment of an easement in a will. The right to a mandatory share in the inheritance. Appointment of an heir. Cancellation and amendment of a will. Invalidity of a will. Inheritance of a part of the inheritance not covered by a will. Execution of a will.

**Section 5. General provisions on obligations and the contract**

**Topic 17. General provisions on obligations**

The concept of the law of obligations and its place in the system of civil law. General characteristics of legal relations of obligations, their features and comparative analysis with property relations. The concept of the law of obligations in an objective sense. The system of the law of obligations. Contractual and non-contractual obligations. General and special norms of the law of obligations and their correlation. The concept of an obligation and its classification. Subject and object of an obligation. Subjects in an obligation. Replacement of parties in an obligation. Third party in an obligation. Obligation of the debtor to perform. The concept and implementation of assignment. Consequences of assignment of a claim and transfer of debt. The concept and general conditions for the performance of an obligation. Principles of proper performance and actual performance. Subjects, subject, term, place, method and currency of the performance of an obligation. Subject of the performance of an obligation. Method, term (term) and place of performance of an obligation. Confirmation of the performance of an obligation. General characteristics of types of security for the performance of obligations (obligations). Penalty. Deposit. Surety. Guarantee. Pledge. Retention . Concept and general characteristics of termination of obligations. Grounds for termination of obligations. Legal consequences of breach of obligations. Grounds for civil liability for breach of obligations.

**Topic 18. General provisions of the contract**

The concept and general characteristics of a civil law contract. The concept, general characteristics and meaning of a civil law contract. Freedom of contract and its limits. Types of contracts. Public contract. Agreement of accession. Preliminary contract. Contract in favor of a third party. Mixed contract. Content of the contract. Form of the contract. Content of a civil law contract and classification of its terms. Procedure and stages of concluding a contract. Offer. Acceptance. Pre-contractual stage and its characteristics. Grounds for changing or terminating a contract. Form and legal consequences of terminating and terminating a contract.

**Section 6. Certain types of contracts**

**Topic 19. Contracts on the transfer of property into ownership**

General and distinctive features of contracts for the transfer of property into ownership. Types of contracts. Civil law regulation of purchase and sale relations. Concept, subject, form and types of purchase and sale contracts. Rights and obligations of the parties under the contract. Legal consequences of violating the terms of the contract. Delivery contract: concept, legal purpose, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties, legal consequences of failure of the parties to fulfill their obligations. Barter contract: concept, legal purpose, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties, legal consequences of failure of the parties to fulfill their

obligations. Gift. Concept, subject, form of a gift contract and its types. Rights and obligations of the parties under the contract. Gift contract with the condition of transferring the gift in the future. Gift contract with the imposition of an obligation on the done in favor of a third party. Termination of the contract at the request of the donor. Donation. Concept, subject and form of a donation contract. Parties to a donation agreement. Donor's rights. Rent. Concept, subject, form of a rent agreement. Rights and obligations of the parties to a rent agreement. Risk of accidental destruction or damage to property transferred for rent payment. Lifetime maintenance (care). Concept, subject, form of a lifetime maintenance (care) agreement. Parties, their rights and obligations. Ensuring the performance and termination of the agreement. Legal consequences of terminating the agreement. Transfer of rights and obligations under the agreement.

**Topic 20. Agreements on the transfer of property for temporary possession and use**

General and distinctive features of contracts for the transfer of property for temporary possession and use. Types of such contracts. Lease (rent). Concept, subject and term of the lease agreement. Parties to the contract, their rights and obligations. Rights of third parties to the thing leased. Legal consequences of changing the owner of the thing leased. Sublease. Termination and types of lease (rent) agreement. Lease (rent) of housing. Concept of a housing lease agreement and its types. Sublease of housing. Replacement of the tenant in the contract. Grounds and consequences of termination of the contract. Rental agreement. Leasing agreement, its types, subject, features. Loan. Concept, subject, form of a loan agreement. Parties to the contract, their rights and obligations. Term of the contract. Termination of the contract. Termination of the loan agreement. General and distinctive features of a loan and a loan.

**Topic 21. Contracts for the performance of works**

General and distinctive features of contracts for the performance of works. Their types. Contract. Concept and types of contracts. Parties to the contract, their rights and obligations. Terms in the contract. Procedure for payment for work. Settlements in the event of accidental destruction of the subject of the contract or impossibility of completing the work. Quality and guarantees of quality of work Contracts for household and construction contracts. Contract for the performance of design and exploration works. Concept, characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties, legal consequences of failure of the parties to fulfill their obligations. Contracts for the performance of scientific research, development and technological works. Concept and subject of contracts. Parties, their rights and obligations. Risks in contracts for the performance of scientific research or development and technological works.

**Chapter 7. Certain types of contracts**

**Topic 22. Service contracts**

General provisions on service contracts. Concept, subject and scope of the contract. Term of the contract. Parties, their rights and obligations. Types of contracts. Features of a contract for the free provision of services. Liability of the performer for breach of the contract. Termination of the contract. General and distinctive features of such contracts. Unnamed contracts. Features of relations regarding the provision of medical, legal, tourist, educational, municipal and other services. Transport obligations. Transportation. General provisions on transportation. Transport legislation of Ukraine. System of transport contracts. Contract for the carriage of goods. Procedure for concluding and form of the contract. Parties to the contract, their rights and obligations. Liability of the parties for breach of the terms of the contract. Grounds and limits of the carrier's liability. Claims and lawsuits in transport obligations. Contract for the carriage of passengers and baggage. Rights and obligations of the parties to the contract. Liability of the carrier for delay in the departure of a passenger and violation of the term of his delivery to the destination. Freight forwarding. Concept, subject and form of the contract. Rights and obligations of the parties. Grounds and limits of liability for breach of contract. Storage. Concept, legal characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties

under a storage contract. Storage of things defined by generic features. Responsibility of the custodian under a storage contract. Warehouse storage contract. Warehouse documents. Special types of storage. Features of storage in pawnshops, in bank safes, in storage rooms of transport organizations, in the cloakrooms of organizations and in hotels. Vehicle storage contract. Storage of passenger's belongings during their transportation. Storage of things that are the subject of the dispute. Concept, conditions and legal characteristics. Mandate. Concept, conditions, legal characteristics, form of the mandate contract, rights and obligations of the parties. Termination of the contract and its consequences. Concept, legal characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties. Execution of the property management contract. Liability of the manager. Termination of the contract. Loan. Credit. Bank deposit (deposit). Concept, characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties, legal consequences of the parties' failure to fulfill their obligations. Disputing a loan agreement. Securing the fulfillment of an obligation by the borrower. Novation of a debt into a loan obligation. Types of bank deposits. Execution and termination of a bank deposit agreement Bank account. Concept, legal characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties. Bank liability for improper execution of transactions on the client's account. Termination of a bank account agreement. Factoring. Concept, legal characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties under a factoring agreement. Settlements. Settlement obligations. Concept and forms of settlements. Cash settlements as a form of fulfillment of monetary obligations. Legal regulation of cash and non-cash settlements. Non-cash settlements. General provisions on settlements. Settlements using payment orders. Settlements using letters of credit. Concept and types of letters of credit. Settlements using collection orders. Settlements using cashier’s checks.

**Topic 23. General and distinctive features of agreements on the disposal of intellectual property rights**

Types of such agreements: license agreement, agreement on the creation to order and use of an object of intellectual property rights. Agreement on the transfer of exclusive intellectual property rights, registration of these agreements, essential conditions. Commercial concession agreement: concept, legal purpose, legal characteristics, essential conditions, form, rights and obligations of the parties, legal consequences of failure to fulfill (improper fulfillment) of their obligations by the parties, types of commercial concession agreements. Agreements arising from joint activities. General provisions on joint activities. General characteristics of obligations arising from joint activities. Grounds for the emergence and types of these obligations. Agreement on joint activities. Concept, legal characteristics, form and conditions of an agreement on joint activities. Agreement on a simple partnership. Concept, contributions and common property of participants in a simple partnership, rights and obligations of the parties. Costs and losses of participants. Termination of a simple partnership agreement, liability of participants. Legal characteristics of the founding agreement.

**Section 8. Non-contractual obligations**

**Topic 24. Non-contractual obligations arising from unilateral actions**

General characteristics of non-contractual obligations. Comparative characteristics of contractual and non-contractual obligations. Public promise of remuneration based on the results of the competition. Concept, change of conditions and refusal to hold a competition. Public promise of remuneration without announcing a competition. Concept, subject, rights and obligations of the parties. Concept and purpose of obligations arising when performing actions in the property interests of another person without his authorization. Saving the health and life of an individual, property of an individual or legal entity. Acquisition, preservation of property without sufficient legal basis (conditional obligations): concept, parties, grounds for occurrence, subject of law and obligations.

**Topic 25. Tort obligations**

The concept and system of tortious obligations. Subjects and content of tortious obligations.

Classification of tortious obligations. Necessary, optional and other legal conditions for the occurrence of tortious obligations. General provisions on the procedure and scope of compensation for damage. Taking into account the fault of the victim and the property status of the damage caused in tortious obligations. Compensation for damage caused by illegal actions of state authorities, authorities of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, local self-government bodies or their officials. Compensation for damage caused by illegal decisions, actions or inaction of inquiry bodies, preliminary (pre-trial) investigation, prosecutor's office or court. Compensation for damage caused by a crime. Compensation for damage caused by minors. Compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger. Compensation for damage caused by a source of nuclear danger. Compensation for damage caused by injury or other damage to health or death. Compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services). Compensation for damage caused in a state of extreme necessity. Compensation for damage caused by a person in the event of his exercising the right to self-defense. Compensation for damage caused by an employee of an institution, enterprise, organization during the performance of his labor duties.

## 3. Structure of the academic discipline

| Section names and topics | Number of hours | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | day uniform | | | | | | Correspondence form | | | | | |
| | total | including | | | | | total | including | | | | |
| | | l | n | l | ind | s.r. | | l | n | l | ind | s.r. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| **Section 1. General provisions of civil law** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 1. Civil law as a branch of law | 9 | 3 | 1 | | | 5 | 8 | | | | | 8 |
| Topic 2. Civil legal relations | 9 | 3 | 1 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 3. An individual as a subject of civil legal relations | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 4. Legal entity as a subject of civil legal relations | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 12 | 2 | | | | 10 |
| **Total under section 1** | **38** | **12** | **6** | | | **20** | **40** | **2** | | | | **38** |
| **Section 2. Objects of civil rights. Personal non-property rights of an individual. Transactions** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 5. Objects of civil rights | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 14 | 2 | 2 | | | 10 |
| Topic 6. Personal non-property rights of an individual | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 7. Transactions | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 12 | 2 | | | | 10 |
| Topic 8. Representation. Power of Attorney | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 9. Terms and deadlines in civil law. Statute of limitations | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 2** | **50** | **15** | **10** | | | **25** | **56** | **4** | **2** | | | **50** |
| **Section 3. Property rights. Civil liability** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 10. General characteristics of property rights. Content of property rights. | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 14 | 2 | 2 | | | 10 |
| Topic 11. Grounds for acquisition and termination of ownership rights | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 12. Property rights to other people's property. | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Protection of property rights | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 13. Civil liability | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 3** | **40** | **12** | **8** | | | **20** | **44** | **2** | **2** | | | **40** |
| **Section 4. Intellectual property law and inheritance law** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 14. General provisions of intellectual property law. Copyright and related rights | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 15. Industrial property law. Means of individualization of participants in civil turnover, goods and services | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 16. Inheritance law: general provisions. Inheritance by law and will. | 10 | 3 | 2 | | | 5 | 12 | 2 | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 4** | **30** | **9** | **6** | | | **15** | **32** | **2** | | | | **30** |
| **Section 5. General provisions on obligations and the contract** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 17. General provisions on obligations | 12 | 4 | 2 | | | 6 | 14 | 2 | 2 | | | 10 |
| Topic 18. General provisions of the contract | 11 | 4 | 2 | | | 5 | 14 | 2 | 2 | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 5** | **23** | **8** | **4** | | | **11** | **28** | **4** | **4** | | | **20** |
| **Section 6. Certain types of contracts** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 19. Contracts on the transfer of property into ownership | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 20. Agreements on the transfer of property for temporary possession and use | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 21. Contracts for the performance of works | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 6** | **39** | **18** | **6** | | | **15** | **30** | | | | | **30** |
| **Chapter 7. Certain types of contracts** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 22. Service contracts | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 23. General and distinctive features of agreements on the disposal of intellectual property rights | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 7** | **26** | **12** | **4** | | | **10** | **20** | | | | | **20** |
| **Section 8. Non-contractual obligations** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Topic 24. Non-contractual obligations arising from unilateral actions | 11 | 4 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| Topic 25. Tort obligations | 13 | 6 | 2 | | | 5 | 10 | | | | | 10 |
| **Together under section 8** | **24** | **10** | **4** | | | **10** | **20** | | | | | **20** |
| **Total hours** | **270** | **96** | **48** | | **10** | **1 26** | **270** | **14** | **8** | | **10** | **248** |

## 4. Topics of seminar (practical, laboratory) classes

| No. salary | Topic name | Number hours | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Day uniform | Correspondence form |
| 1 | Civil law as a branch of law | 1 | |
| 2 | Civil legal relations | 1 | |
| 3 | An individual as a subject of civil legal relations | 2 | |
| 4 | Legal entity as a subject of civil legal relations | 2 | |
| 5 | Objects of civil rights. | 2 | 2 |
| 6 | Personal non-property rights of an individual | 2 | |
| 7 | Transactions | 2 | |
| 8 | Representation. Power of attorney | 2 | |
| 9 | Terms and deadlines in civil law. Statute of limitations | 2 | |
| 10 | General characteristics of property rights. | 2 | 2 |
| 11 | Grounds for acquisition and termination of ownership rights | 2 | |
| 12 | Property rights to someone else's property. Protection of property rights | 2 | |
| 13 | Civil liability | 2 | |
| 14 | General provisions of intellectual property law. Copyright and related rights | 2 | |
| 15 | Industrial property law. Means of individualization of participants in civil turnover, goods and services | 2 | |
| 16 | Inheritance law: general provisions. Inheritance by law and will. | 2 | |
| 17 | General provisions on obligations | 2 | 2 |
| 18 | General provisions of the contract | 2 | 2 |
| 19 | Property transfer agreements | 2 | |
| 20 | Contracts on the transfer of property for temporary possession and use | 2 | |
| 21 | Contracts for the performance of works | 2 | |
| 22 | Service agreements | 2 | |
| 23 | Common and distinctive features of agreements on the disposal of intellectual property rights | 2 | |
| 24 | Non-contractual obligations arising from unilateral acts | 2 | |
| 25 | Tort obligations | 2 | |
| | **Total** | **48** | **8** |

## 5. Tasks for independent work

| No. salary | Topic name | Number hours | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Day uniform | Correspondence form |
| 1 | Civil law as a branch of law<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 8 |
| 2 | Civil legal relations<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 3 | An individual as a subject of civil legal relations<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 4 | Legal entity as a subject of civil legal relations | 5 | 10 |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (study additional literature on the topic) | | |
| 5 | Objects of civil rights<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 6 | Personal non-property rights of an individual<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 7 | Transactions<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 8 | Representation. Power of attorney<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 9 | Terms and deadlines in civil law. Statute of limitations<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 10 | General characteristics of property rights<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 11 | Title of property. Grounds for acquisition and termination of ownership<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 12 | Property rights to someone else's property. Protection of property rights<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 13 | Civil liability<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 14 | General provisions of intellectual property law. Copyright and related rights<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 15 | Industrial property law. Means of individualization of participants in civil turnover, goods and services<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 16 | Inheritance law: general provisions. Inheritance by law. Inheritance by will<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 17 | General provisions on obligations<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 6 | 10 |
| 18 | General provisions of the contract<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 19 | Property transfer agreements<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 20 | Contracts on the transfer of property for temporary possession and use<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 21 | Contracts for the performance of works<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 22 | Service agreements<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 23 | Common and distinctive features of agreements on the disposal of intellectual property rights<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 24 | Non-contractual obligations arising from unilateral acts<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| 25 | Tort obligations<br>(study additional literature on the topic) | 5 | 10 |
| | **Total** | **126** | **248** |

## 6. Individual tasks.

When starting to write an individual assignment, the student must reveal the content of theoretical issues as fully as possible, it is necessary to use theoretical developments of civil law and refer to specific norms of current international treaties and other regulatory legal acts. The topic of the work must be detailed, meaningful, and reasoned. At the same time, the teacher ensures the clarity of the necessary regulatory material.

1. The language of writing is Ukrainian, in a scientific style;
2. The total volume of the work is 12-18 sheets of A-4 format, the text is placed on one side of the page;
3. text requirements: editor – Word; font – Times New Roman, black, 14 points, 1.5 spacing; margins: top – 2 cm, bottom – 2 cm; left – 3 cm, right – 1.5 cm, book format, page numbering in the upper right corner;
4. mandatory references in the text of the assignment to the sources used: the number of the source in the list and the page number in it (if any) where the relevant information is stated are indicated in square brackets. The brackets are placed directly after the text to which the reference refers. For example: “the author believes that ... / the content of the thought is stated / [1, p. 2-3]”; the numbers “1” in this example are the numbers under which the specified works are placed in the list of sources used, “p. 2-3” are the page numbers;
5. references to scientific articles published in collections of scientific works, periodicals, etc. must include the author's surname and title of the work, title of the publication, year, issue number, and pages on which the work is located;
6. borrowing other people’s ideas without citing the author is not allowed;
7. The provisions of the work must be formulated on the basis of current regulatory and legal sources.

The student selects the topic of the individual assignment, regulatory material, scientific, educational and other special literature on the topic of the individual assignment independently. Outdated scientific and regulatory framework can be used only as a comparative element.

### Individual assignment topics

1. Legal regulation of guardianship and custody.
2. Organizational and legal forms of private law legal entities.
3. Invalidity of a transaction. Legal consequences of invalidity of a transaction.
4. The concept, principles and limits of the exercise of subjective civil rights.
5. The concept and principles of performing civil duties.
6. General principles of protection of civil rights and interests.
7. The concept, types of limitation of actions and the limits of its application.
8. Property rights to other people's property and their types.
9. Subjects and objects of property rights.
10. General characteristics and types of joint ownership rights.
11. The concept of intellectual property rights and its relationship with property rights.
12. Legal consequences of the invalidity of a transaction.
13. Power of attorney: concept, types, form, term.
14. Self-defense of civil rights.
15. Ownership of land. Unauthorized construction.

## 7. Teaching methods

Three groups of teaching methods are used:

1. verbal - descriptive disclosure of educational material, explanation of the essence of the relevant phenomenon, concept, process, instruction on the features of the application of individual

norms, checking the level of independent processing of educational material, etc.;

2. visual – demonstration of diagrams, tables, drawings (if available);

3. practical – the formation of skills and abilities in operating with legal categories, applying legal norms and using acquired knowledge when conducting seminar classes.

## 8. Control methods

Current control is carried out in the form of a written work to assess the knowledge and skills acquired during the study of the topics of the relevant section. Written work may include detailed answers to questions, answers to tests.

At the end of the semester, a test is taken. At the end of the course, an exam is taken.

The maximum number of points that a student can score when taking the final test in an academic discipline is 40. The maximum number of points that a student can score when studying an academic discipline is 100.

## Questions for final control

1. Subject of civil law.
2. Method of regulating civil legal relations.
3. Principles of civil law.
4. Functions and system of civil law.
5. General characteristics of civil legislation. Custom as a source of civil law.
6. Effect of acts of civil law.
7. Analogy of law and analogy of right.
8. The concept and elements of civil legal relations.
9. Types of civil legal relations.
10. Grounds for the emergence, change and termination of civil rights and obligations.
11. Individualization of an individual.
12. Civil legal capacity of an individual.
13. Civil capacity of an individual and its content.
14. Partial civil capacity.
15. Incomplete civil capacity.
16. Full civil capacity. Emancipation.
17. Restriction of legal capacity of an individual.
18. Recognition of an individual as legally incompetent.
19. Guardianship.
20. Care.
21. Recognition of a natural person as missing. Declaration of a natural person as deceased.
22. Legal consequences of declaring an individual missing and deceased.
23. General characteristics of civil status acts.
24. The concept of a legal entity and its characteristics.
25. Types of legal entities.
26. Organizational and legal forms of private law legal entities.
27. Individualization of a legal entity.
28. Creation of private law legal entities.
29. Bodies of a legal entity.
30. Branches and representative offices of a legal entity.
31. Termination of a legal entity with legal succession.
32. Termination of a legal entity without succession.
33. Insolvency and bankruptcy of a legal entity.
34. Business partnerships and their forms.
35. General partnership. Limited partnership.

36. Limited liability company. Additional liability company.
37. Joint-stock company. Production cooperative.
38. General characteristics of non-business partnerships.
39. General characteristics of institutions.
40. The concept and types of objects of civil rights.
41. Things and their classification.
42. Money and currency values as objects of civil rights.
43. Securities as objects of civil rights.
44. Types and groups of securities as objects of civil rights.
45. Intangible assets as objects of civil rights.
46. The concept of a transaction and its characteristics.
47. Types of transactions.
48. General requirements, compliance with which is necessary for the validity of a transaction.
49. Form of transaction.
50. Invalidity of a transaction.
51. Void transactions.
52. Disputed transactions.
53. Legal consequences of the invalidity of a transaction.
54. The concept and types of representation.
55. Power of attorney. Termination of representation by power of attorney.
56. The concept of term and deadline. Types of terms.
57. The concept of limitation of action. Limitation periods and their calculation.
58. Change in the duration of the limitation period. Beginning of the limitation period.
59. Suspension of the limitation period. Interruption of the limitation period.
60. Claims not subject to the statute of limitations.
61. The concept, principles and limits of the exercise of subjective civil rights.
62. The concept and principles of performing civil duties.
63. General principles of protection of civil rights and interests.
64. Protection of civil rights and interests by jurisdictional authorities.
65. Self-defense of civil rights.
66. The concept, features and functions of civil liability.
67. Types of civil liability.
68. Conditions of civil liability.
69. Grounds for exemption from civil liability.
70. General characteristics of property law.
71. System of property rights.
72. Real rights to someone else’s property.
73. Emphyteusis. Superficies. Servitude.
74. The concept of property rights. Property rights in the objective and subjective sense.
75. Subjects of property rights.
76. Objects of property rights.
77. Content of property rights.
78. Ownership of land. Unauthorized construction.
79. Home ownership.
80. Obligations of the owner and restrictions on his rights.
81. Original grounds for acquisition of property rights.
82. Derivative grounds for acquiring ownership rights.
83. General grounds for acquiring ownership rights.
84. Special grounds for acquiring ownership rights
85. The moment of the acquisition of ownership rights by the purchaser of property under the contract.
86. Exercise of property rights.

87. Grounds for termination of ownership.
88. Cases of forced seizure of property belonging to a person by right of ownership.
89. General characteristics and types of joint ownership rights.
90. The right of joint partial ownership.
91. Division of property in joint ownership and allocation of shares therefrom.
92. The right of joint ownership.
93. Division of property in joint ownership and allocation of shares therefrom.
94. Civil legal remedies for protecting property rights.
95. The owner's right to reclaim property from someone else's illegal possession (vindication action).
96. Settlements when recovering property from someone else's illegal possession.
97. The right to protection of property rights from violations not related to deprivation of possession (negative claim).
98. The concept and types of inheritance. Composition of inheritance.
99. Discovery of the inheritance. Time and place.
100. Heirs. Right to inheritance. Removal from the right to inheritance.
101. The concept of a will and its types. Conditions for its validity. Form of a will.
102. Cancellation and amendment of a will. Declaration of a will as invalid.
103. Rights of the testator. Testamentary dispositions.
104. The right to a compulsory share in the inheritance.
105. Will with a condition. Will of the spouses.
106. Execution of a will. Powers of the executor of a will.
107. Order of inheritance by law.
108. Acceptance of inheritance. Deadline for acceptance of inheritance and consequences of its omission.
109. Refusal to accept an inheritance: concept and consequences. Extinction of inheritance.
110. Claims by the testator’s creditors against the heirs. Satisfaction of the creditor’s claims.
111. Inheritance agreement.
112. The concept of intellectual property rights and its relationship with property rights.
113. Protection of intellectual property rights by the court.
114. Subjects and objects of copyright.
115. Personal and property rights of authors. Terms of validity of copyright property rights, legal consequences of their termination.
116. Use of the work.
117. General characteristics of related rights. Subjects and objects of related rights.
118. Personal and property rights to objects of related rights. Terms of validity of related property rights.
119. Use of objects of related rights.
120. Concept, subjects and objects of patent law.
121. Intellectual property right to an invention, utility model, industrial design.
122. Intellectual property right to a commercial name.
123. Intellectual property right to a trademark.
124. The concept and types of obligations in civil law.
125. Grounds for the emergence of obligations.
126. The concept and content of monetary obligations.
127. Priority of repayment of claims under a monetary obligation.
128. Liability for breach of monetary obligation.
129. Replacement of creditor and debtor in an obligation: grounds, procedure, consequences.
130. Plurality of persons in an obligation.
131. Partial, joint and several and subsidiary obligations.
132. Obligations involving a third party.
133. Concept and principles (general conditions) of performance of obligations.

134. Place and time limits for the performance of obligations.
135. Unilateral waiver of obligation.
136. Ensuring the fulfillment of an obligation (concept and types).
137. Penalty and suretyship as types of security for the performance of an obligation.
138. Guarantee and deposit as types of security for the performance of an obligation.
139. Pledge and retention as types of security for the performance of an obligation.
140. Breach of obligation: concept and legal consequences.
141. Liability for breach of obligation.
142. Grounds for exemption from liability.
143. Termination of obligations: concept, grounds, consequences.
144. Civil law contract (concept, types, meaning).
145. Freedom of contract. Limits of implementation of the principle of freedom of contract.
146. Content and stages of concluding a civil law contract.
147. Form of contract. Amendment and termination of the contract.
148. General characteristics and types of purchase and sale contracts.
149. Retail sale agreement and its types.
150. Contract of donation.
151. Annuity contract and its types.
152. Lifelong maintenance (care) agreement.
153. Lease agreement and its types.
154. Rental agreement.
155. Land lease agreement. Lease agreement for a building or other capital structure.
156. Housing rental agreement.
157. Loan agreement.
158. The concept and types of contracts. Household contract.
159. Service Agreement.
160. Contract of carriage. System of transport contracts.
161. Freight forwarding contract.
162. Storage contract. Warehouse storage agreement. Special types of storage.
163. Contract of agency.
164. Commission agreement.
165. Property management agreement.
166. The concept of insurance. Forms and types of insurance. Insurance contract.
167. Loan agreement.
168. Credit agreement.
169. Bank deposit agreement. Bank account agreement.
170. Factoring agreement.
171. Concept, forms and types of calculations.
172. License agreement.
173. Commercial concession agreement.
174. Agreement on joint activities.
175. Simple partnership agreement. Founding agreement.
176. General characteristics of non-contractual obligations.
177. Obligations arising from a public promise of remuneration (based on the results of a competition, without announcing a competition).
178. Obligation to perform actions in the property interests of another person without his authorization
179. Obligations arising from saving the health and life of an individual, property of an individual or legal entity.
180. Obligation to eliminate a threat to the life, health, or property of an individual or the property of a legal entity.
181. General characteristics of obligations to compensate for damage.

182. General grounds for liability for property damage.

183. Grounds for liability for moral damage.

184. Taking into account the guilt of the victim and the property status of the person causing the damage in tortious obligations.

185. Compensation by a legal entity or individual for damage caused by their employee or another person.

186. Compensation for damage caused by a state authority, an authority of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea or a local self-government body.

187. Compensation for damage caused by illegal decisions, actions or inaction of the body carrying out operational and investigative activities, pre-trial investigation, prosecutor's office or court.

188. Compensation for damage caused by one or more persons who have not reached the age of majority.

189. Compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger.

190. Compensation for damage caused to an individual by injury, other damage to health or death.

191. Compensation for damage caused by defects in goods, works (services).

192. Obligations in connection with the acquisition and preservation of property without sufficient legal basis.

## 9. Points accrual scheme

The total number of points is 100.
The number of points for the exam/test is 40.
Number of points during the semester – 60:
Number of points for answers in seminar classes ∑ 40 = 40:

**Calculation formula**

$$\sum \mathbf{40} = \frac{\sum \mathbf{1}}{\sum \mathbf{2}} \mathbf{X\ 8\ (eight)}$$

**Note:**
∑40 – the sum of the maximum number of points
∑1 – the sum of points received by the student for answers in seminar classes.
∑ 2 – number of seminar classes during the semester.
8 – coefficient

Individual task – 10 points
Test paper – 10 points.

**Test**

| Current control, independent work, individual tasks | | | | | | Credit work | Sum |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chapter 1 | Chapter 2 | Chapter 3 | Chapter 4 | Test work provided for in the curriculum | Individual task | | |
| T1-T4 | T5-T9 | T10-T13 | T14-T16 | 10 | 10 | 40 | 100 |
| 10 | 12.5 | 10 | 7.5 | | | | |

**Exam**

| Current control, independent work, individual tasks | | | | | Exam | Sum |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chapter 5 | Chapter 6 | Chapter 7 | Chapter 8 | Test work provided for in | | |

| | | | | the curriculum | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T17-T18 | T19-T21 | T22-T23 | T24-T25 | 15 | 40 | 100 |
| 10 | 15 | 10 | 10 | | | |

To be admitted to the exam, a higher education applicant must score at least 10 points in the academic discipline during current control, independent work, and individual assignment.

## Criteria for evaluating academic achievements

When studying the academic discipline, the use of artificial intelligence (AI) technologies is carried out in accordance with the Policy on the Use of Artificial Intelligence Technologies of V. N. Karazin Kharkiv National University.

IN within disciplines are applied such models using AI:

1. Model «AI is forbidden».

The use of artificial intelligence technologies is not allowed during the implementation of control measures aimed at verifying the individual knowledge and development of the competencies of the education seeker, in particular: oral questioning, modular control works, exam (offset), if other not determined teacher, others species evaluation, for whom the teacher has set restrictions on the use of AI.

2. Model «AI as assistant».

When preparing for practical classes, completing individual assignments, essays, analytical reviews, and other written work, the use of AI is permitted for: search and systematization information, selection and primary analysis scientific sources, explaining complex concepts, improving text structure, checking grammar, style and layout, generating ideas, a work plan or examples.

The final text of the work, conclusions, analysis, interpretation of results, and decisions made must be prepared independently by the student.

3. Model «AI as tool».

For certain laboratory, practical, project or research works, the use of artificial intelligence technologies may be a mandatory component of the task. In such cases, students can use generative AI models to: analyze and prepare data, generate, analyze and optimize program code, compare the results of different AI models, create visualizations, schemes or images, analysis big arrays data. carrying out experiments using modern artificial intelligence tools.

All results, received by with help AI, are subject to critical analysis, verification and revision by the education seeker.

Declaring the use of AI.

In the case of using artificial intelligence technologies, the student is required to indicate: the name of the service or AI model; date of use; nature of assistance (idea generation, information search, data analysis, code generation, text editing, etc.).

At the teacher’s request, the student must provide the prompts used or explain how to use AI tools.

Undeclared use of artificial intelligence technologies or submission of generated AI material as own result educational activities under consideration as a violation of the principles of academic integrity in accordance with the internal regulatory documents of the University.

## Oral response evaluation criteria

Current control is carried out, in particular, in the form of surveys and verification of the results of performances at seminars and practical classes on a five-point grading scale.

**5 points** are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student works actively throughout the practical session;
- provides a complete, correct, consistent, coherent, and well-founded presentation of the issue, accompanied by correct examples from doctrinal sources and references to current legislation;

- everything that is taught must demonstrate a deep understanding and orientation in the phenomena and processes being studied;

- correct comprehensive answers to additional questions from the teacher.

**4 points** are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student works actively during the practical session;

- gives a correct, complete presentation of the content of the textbook and the material presented by the teacher, but answers additional control questions that the teacher asks to determine the depth of understanding and the ability to navigate phenomena and processes only with some help from the teacher or colleagues;

- insufficiently comprehensive answers to the teacher's additional questions.

**3 points** are awarded under the following conditions:

- the student behaves passively in class, responding only to the teacher's call;

- generally demonstrates knowledge of the main educational material being considered, but makes mistakes when answering and realizes them only after the teacher's instructions;

- does not give answers to questions immediately, but only after some straining of memory, and the answers are unclear;

- unable to derive correlations with other problems of the discipline being studied without the help of a teacher;

**2 points** are awarded under the following conditions:

- makes significant errors or completely skips material and partially corrects these errors only after instruction from the teacher;

- the student shows ignorance of a significant part of the educational material, presents it illogically and uncertainly, there are hitches and pauses in the answer, cannot explain the problem, although he understands it;

- does not present the material coherently and consistently enough.

**1 point** is awarded under the following conditions:

- the student makes gross mistakes when presenting the material and does not correct these mistakes even when the teacher points them out;

- reveals a lack of understanding of the educational material and, as a consequence, a complete lack of skills both in analyzing phenomena and in further performing practical tasks.

**Individual assignment evaluation criteria**

| Number points received | Criteria for obtaining the appropriate number of points |
|---|---|
| 0 points | the work is not accepted; the student has not met the specified requirements, the topic of the work has not been disclosed at all, international sources have not been used; the student is not familiar with the topic of the work and cannot answer any of the questions posed |
| 1 -6 points | the work does not fully meet the requirements; less than 10 sources were used in the work, international scientific sources were not used; the work does not contain references to the sources used, the topic of the work is disclosed one-sidedly, there is no logic in the presentation of the material; the structure of the work was not followed; the work contains significant grammatical and/or stylistic errors; the student did not answer the vast majority of the questions posed |
| 7-9 points | the work was completed at the proper theoretical and practical level; the requirements for writing the work were met; the work was properly structured, but scientific sources were insufficiently analyzed and there was no creative approach to completing the tasks set; minor violations of the logic and/or systematic presentation of the material were allowed; minor inaccuracies were allowed in the design of the work; the student answered all the questions posed |

| | |
|---|---|
| 10 points | the work was performed at a high scientific and practical level; the work demonstrated a high level of knowledge and creative understanding of the research results obtained; no errors were made in the design of the work; the student answered all the questions posed |

**Criteria for evaluating tests and examinations/credit tests**

Tests and exams (credit) are carried out in written form. The test consists of 10 (15 in the 4th semester) test tasks, the exam/credit work consists of 40 test tasks. Each test task has five answer options, only one of which is correct; one point is awarded for each correct answer.

**Rating scale**

| The sum of points for all types of training activities during the semester | National scale assessment | |
|---|---|---|
| | On a four-level rating scale | By two-level rating scale |
| 90-100 | perfectly | enrolled |
| 70-89 | good | enrolled |
| 50-69 | satisfactorily | enrolled |
| 1-49 | not satisfactorily | not enrolled |

## 10. Recommended reading

**Basic literature**

**Legal acts:**


1. Code of Ukraine, current version dated 01.01.2023 No. 435-IV. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/435-15#Text
2. of real rights to real estate and their encumbrances: Law of Ukraine, current version dated 11/25/2022, No. 1925-IV. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1952-15#Text
3. On state registration of real rights to real estate and their encumbrances: Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine dated December 25, 2015 No. 1127. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1127-2015-% D0 % BF#n23
4. Mortgage Law of Ukraine, current version dated 10.10.2022, No. 898-IV. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/898-15#Text
5. rights to real estate objects that will be constructed in the future: Law of Ukraine dated 15.08.2022 No. 2518-IX URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2518-20#Text
6. Draft Civil Code of Ukraine ( Code of Private Law): edition dated 01/22/2026 No. 14394. URL: https://itd.rada.gov.ua/billinfo/Bills/Card/69528
7. Companies : Law of Ukraine dated 06.02.2018 No. 2275-19 . Official website of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine . URL : https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2275-19#Text
8. On Business Partnerships: Law of Ukraine dated September 19, 1991 No. 1576- XII . Official web portal of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1576-12#Text
9. On copyright and related rights: Law of Ukraine dated 01.12.2022 No. 2811. Official web portal of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/rada/show/2811-20#Text
10. of Rights to Trademarks for Goods and Services: Law of Ukraine of 15.12.1993 No.

3689- XII. Official web portal of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine URL: https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3689-12#Text

**Textbooks, study guides**

1. Civil law and civil procedure: preparation for the certification exam: a textbook / compiled by: a team of compilers; V.N. Karazin KhNU. Vinnytsia: UKRLOGOS Group LLC, 2024. 458 p.

2. Civil Law of Ukraine: textbook. 3rd ed., revised and supplemented. In 2 parts. Part 1. General. / edited by R. B. Shyshka (ed . author). Kyiv: Publishing House "Lira -K", 2022. 796 p.

3. Civil law of Ukraine. General part / Edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2024. 568 p.

4. Civil law (part special). Lecture course: teaching aids / edited by I. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2022. 640 p.

5. Civil law. General part: textbook / edited by S. O. Slipchenko, O. L. Zaitsev. Kharkiv: KhNUVS, 2022. 332 p.

**Supporting literature**

1. Anomalies in the Civil Law of Ukraine: Educational - Practical Manual; Editor-in-Chief R.A. Maidanyk. Kyiv: Justinian, 2007. 912 p.

2. Huzhva A.M. Non- competition agreements: civil legal aspect. Bulletin of the *V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University*. Series «Law». 2022. Issue. 34, pp. 81-91. URL: https://periodicals.karazin.ua/law/article/view/21226/20753 DOI: https://doi.org/10.26565/2075-1834-2022-34-09

3. Huzhva A.M. The obligation “not to alienate a thing” and “not to cede the right” as separate types of negative obligations. Bulletin of the V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National *University. Series* “Law”. 2023. No. 36. P. 104-114 URL: https://periodicals.karazin.ua/law/article/view/22531 DOI: https://doi.org/10.26565/2075-1834-2023-36-12

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5. Protection of property rights. Legal positions of the Supreme Court: comments of scientists / O. P. Pecheny, I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva and others, ed. by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2020. 496 p.

6. Renewal of the regulation of private relations: problems and prospects: monograph / edited by O. O. Kota, A. B. Hrynyak, M. M. Velikanova. Kyiv: Alerta, 2024. 296 p.

7. Unilateral contracts: monograph / edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2024. 480 p.

8. Pankivskyi V. Introduction of the usufruct institute in Ukraine. *Current problems of jurisprudence.* 2024. No. 1 (37). Pp. 207-212.

9. Intellectual property law: textbook / edited by O. I. Kharitonova. 3rd ed., stereotype. Kyiv: Yurinkom Inter, 2023. 540 p.

10. Property rights: methods of protection through the prism of judicial practice: monograph / edited by I. V. Spasibo -Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2023. 616 p.

11. Real estate law: through the prism of judicial practice: monograph / edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2021. 344 p.

12. Huzhva A.M. Usufruct: tradition of European private law and prospects of reception by civil law of Ukraine / Updating of the Civil Code of Ukraine: formation of approaches: collective monograph / ed. Prof. Dovgert A.S. and Prof. Kharitonova E.O. Odessa: Helvetica Publishing House, 2020. P. 271-297.

13. Atypical objects: collection of articles / edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2022. 266 p.

14. Rechovye pravo: priorities and prospects. Materials of the Kyiv legal readings. Kyiv,

March 22, 2019 / R. A. Maydanyk, Ya. M. Romanyuk et al., editor-in-chief R. A. Maydanyk. K: Alerta, 2019. 266 p.

15. Roman law through the prism of tradition and judicial practice: monograph / edited by I. V. Spasibo -Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2022. 512 p.

16. Trust and trust-like structures: globalization and prospects. Matveyev's civilistic readings. Proceedings of the International Scientific- Practical Conference. Kyiv, November 6, 2020 / R. A. Maydanyk, O. M. Zalizko, V. V. Tsyura and others; ed. R. A. Maydanyk, Kyiv: Alerta, 2021. 268 p.

17. Civil Code of Ukraine. Scientific and Practical Commentary. Volume 2. Objects. Transactions. Representation. Terms and Conditions. Limitation Period. Personal Non-Property Rights of an Individual / Edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2021. 784 p.

18. Civil Code of Ukraine. Scientific and Practical Commentary. Volume 3. Property Rights and Other Property Rights / Edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2023. 808 p.

19. Civil Code of Ukraine. Scientific and Practical Commentary. Volume 4. Intellectual Property Law / Edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2023. 616 p.

20. Civil Code of Ukraine: scientific and practical commentary. Vol. 5: Obligatory law / I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva, Yu. V. Mytsa, V. I. Krat and others; edited by I. V. Spasibo-Fateeva. Kharkiv: EKUS, 2026. 1104 p.

## 11. Links to information resources on the Internet, video lectures, other methodological support

1. Website of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine www.zakon1.rada.gov.ua .
2. V. I. Vernadsky National Library of Ukraine www.nbuv.gov.ua
3. Kyiv Central City Public Library named after Lesya Ukrainka http :// lucl.lucl.kiev.ua
4. Central Scientific Library of Kharkiv National University named after V.N. Karazin http://www.univer.kharkov.ua
5. Kharkiv State Scientific Library named after V.G. Korolenko http :// korolenko.kharkov.com